

SOLUTIONS ELEMENTARY 1
UNIT 1: FAMILY
AND FRIENDS
1B

PEGAH BAHOJB GHASEMI

1

Family and friends

Vocabulary

A

Family

I can talk about family members.



1 Complete the sentences with the correct family member from the words below.

cousins granddaughter grandfather grandparents
grandson nephew niece sister uncle

- 1 My son's son is my *grandson*.
- 2 My dad's brother is my _____.
- 3 My mum's father and mother are my _____.
- 4 My parents' daughter is my _____.
- 5 My father's father is my _____.
- 6 My father's sister's children are my _____.
- 7 My brother's daughter is my _____.
- 8 My daughter's daughter is my _____.
- 9 My sister's son is my _____.

2 Complete three more sentences like those in exercise 1.

1 My _____ is my grandmother.

2 My _____ is my aunt.

3 My _____ are my nieces.

3 Add the apostrophes in the correct places. Then choose the correct answer, a or b.

1 My mothers new husband is my _____ .

- a** father-in-law **b** stepfather

2 My sisters husband is my _____ .

- a** brother-in-law **b** stepbrother

3 My sons wife is my _____ .

- a** son-in-law **b** daughter-in-law

4 My fathers wifes daughter is my _____ .

- a** sister-in-law **b** stepsister

4 Look at the apostrophes. Tick the correct sentence (a or b).

1 a My children's dog is at their uncle's house.

b My childrens' dog is at their uncles' house.

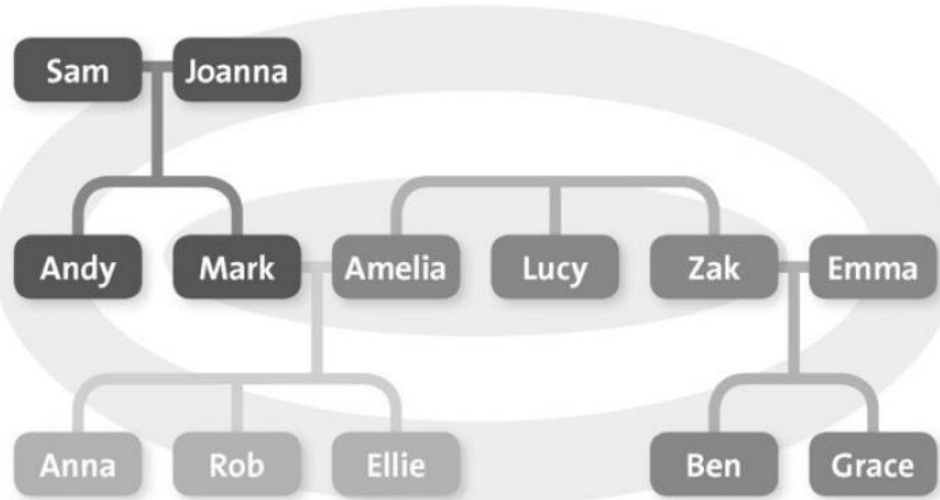
2 a That is my wifes' sister's car.

b That is my wife's sister's car.


3 a My nephew's mother is my brothers' wife.

b My nephews' mother is my brother's wife.


5 Look at the family tree. Write sentences about the people in brackets.



- 1 (Mark / Andy) Mark is Andy's brother.
- 2 (Ben / Anna) _____.
- 3 (Joanna / Rob) _____.
- 4 (Mark / Ben) _____.
- 5 (Rob / Lucy) _____.
- 6 (Zak / Emma) _____.
- 7 (Sam / Andy) _____.
- 8 (Amelia / Ellie) _____.
- 9 (Anna / Ellie) _____.
- 10 (Sam / Rob) _____.

- 6  1.04 Listen to a girl and boy talking about a photo of the family in exercise 5. What is the girl's name? Use the family tree to help you.

She is _____.

- 7  1.04 Listen again. Which four members of the family from exercise 5 are in the photo? Label them.



8 Write sentences about three members of your own family.

I've got a sister. Her name is Olivia.

1

2

3





1 Look at the photo below. Do you know this TV show? Can you name any of the characters?

2 Read the text. Then answer the questions.

- 1 Which characters in the show work together?
- 2 Which characters live together?
- 3 Can you name any other TV shows about friends?

The BIG BANG THEORY

is a TV comedy about a group of friends in Pasadena, California. Leonard and Sheldon are scientists. They work together and they share a flat too. Two other friends from work, Howard and Raj, often visit them. Penny lives opposite. She works in a restaurant. She likes Leonard and Sheldon, but they are very different from her. A lot of the humour comes from this contrast. It's a simple idea for a show, but millions of people watch and enjoy it every week. Clearly, people love shows about friends!





**WHAT DO YOU
DO WHEN YOU
ARE FREE?**

WHAT DO YOU DO WHEN YOU ARE FREE?



WHAT DO YOU DO WHEN YOU ARE FREE?




WHAT DO YOU DO WHEN YOU ARE FREE?



WHAT DO YOU DO WHEN YOU ARE FREE?





**WHAT GENRE OF
SERIES DO YOU
USUALLY WATCH?**

LEARN THIS! Present simple (affirmative)



We use the present simple to talk about:

- a** something that happens regularly, always or never.
- b** a fact that is always true.

WHICH ONE IS CORRECT?

1. She play basketball.
2. He uses his phone.
3. My cat want food.

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1. She play basketball.
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- 3 Read the **Learn this!** box. Then complete the table below. The missing words are in the text in exercise 2.

Present simple	
affirmative	
I work.	We work.
You work.	You work.
He / She / It ¹ _____.	They ² _____.

4 Find all the other examples of the present simple in the text in exercise 2. Which ones end in -s? Why?

WHICH ONE IS CORRECT?

1. She gos to school.
2. It has many options.
3. Martin studys English.

WHICH ONE IS CORRECT?

1. She gos to school.
2. It has many options.
3. Martin studys English.

5 Complete the sentences about *The Big Bang Theory*. Use the present simple affirmative form of the verbs below.

like live visit watch work

- 1 Millions of people _____ the show regularly.
- 2 Sheldon _____ in a flat with Leonard.
- 3 Raj and Howard _____ with Sheldon and Leonard.
- 4 Raj and Howard _____ Sheldon and Leonard regularly.
- 5 In general, people _____ shows about groups of friends.

LOOK OUT!



a Some verbs change spelling when you add -s for the third person singular form.

I go

she goes

you watch

he watches

they study

she studies

b The verb *have* is irregular.

we have

it has

6 Read the **Look out!** box. Then complete the text with the present simple affirmative form of the verbs in brackets.

My stepsister Rose is a scientist and she ¹ _____ (love) her job. She ² _____ (work) at a university in California – she ³ _____ (study) stars and black holes. Rose isn't American, but she really ⁴ _____ (like) her life in California. Every weekend, she ⁵ _____ (go) to the beach. She ⁶ _____ (meet) friends there and they ⁷ _____ (go) surfing together. Rose ⁸ _____ (share) an apartment with one of her friends, Madison. Madison ⁹ _____ (work) in a restaurant and she's often at work in the evening. On those evenings, Rose ¹⁰ _____ (watch) DVDs in the apartment or she ¹¹ _____ (have) dinner with friends in town.

7  1.14 **PRONUNCIATION** Listen and repeat these third person singular verb forms. Pay attention to the sound of the endings.

A: /z/ or /s/ knows loves visits works

B: /ɪz/ finishes washes uses

8  1.15 **PRONUNCIATION** Listen and repeat these third person singular verb forms. Do they have ending A or B?

comes dances goes likes lives shares

teaches watches

9 SPEAKING Work in pairs. Think of a TV show about a group of friends or a family. Tell your partner three facts about the show. Use verbs from this lesson. Can your partner identify it?

The main characters are X and Y ... They live in ...

X loves school and she studies a lot. But Y ...

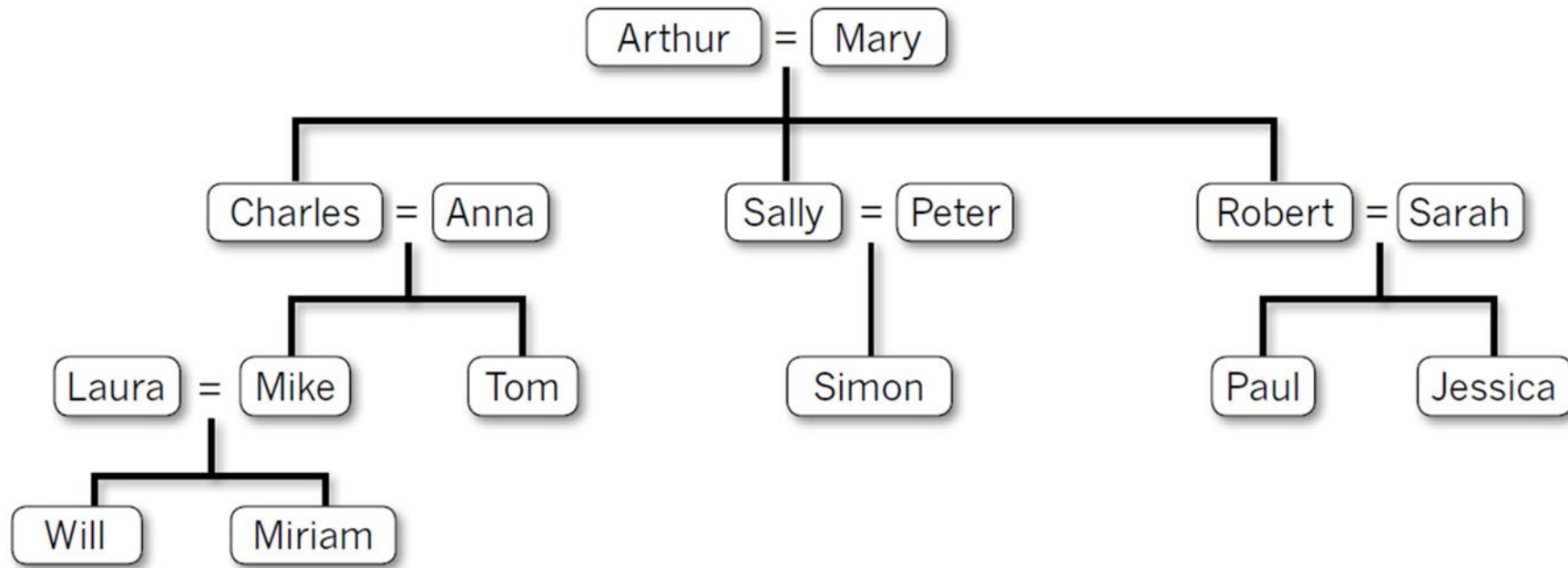
1A

Family

1 Circle the correct family members.

- 1 My mother's brother is my **parent** / uncle.
- 2 My aunt's daughter is my **sister** / cousin.
- 3 My father's mother is my **grandmother** / child.
- 4 My sister's son is my **husband** / nephew.
- 5 My uncle's wife is my **aunt** / cousin.
- 6 My mother's new husband is my **grandfather** / stepfather.
- 7 My brother's wife is my **sister-in-law** / stepsister.
- 8 My daughter's son and daughter are my **grandchildren** / stepchildren.
- 9 My father's mother's sister is my **great-aunt** / great-grandmother.
- 10 My brother's daughter is my **niece** / grandchild.

2 Look at the family tree then read the text. Circle and correct eight mistakes in the text.



I'm Tom. This is my family. Charles is my dad, and Sue is my mum. I've got a brother, Mike. His wife is Sophie. She's my sister-in-law. I've got a niece, Will, and a nephew, Miriam. My dad has got a brother and a sister, and I've got three cousins. Simon is my aunt Sally's daughter, and Paul and Jessica are my cousin Robert and aunt Sarah's children. My great-grandparents are Arthur and Mary. They're both quite old, but they're well. They're very happy to have four great-grandchildren.

- 3 **SPEAKING** Work in pairs. Draw your family tree. Then describe it to your partner. Try to draw your partner's family tree.

My family tree

My partner's family tree

ASSIGNMENT:
WORKBOOK 1B
GRAMMAR BUILDER
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