

SOLUTIONS ELEMENTARY 2

UNIT 4: FOOD

4F

PEGAH BAHOJB GHASEMI

4E

Word Skills

Adjective + preposition

I can use adjective + preposition collocations.

1 Choose the correct prepositions.

1 popular to / with

2 bad on / for

3 responsible for / about

4 keen on / with

5 used about / to

6 worried about / with

2 Complete the text with the adjectives and prepositions in exercise 1.



Advertising IN SCHOOLS

A lot of parents and teachers are ¹ _____
_____ advertising in schools. Some food
companies put up posters in schools and give
leaflets to the students. Some companies give
sports equipment to schools if students buy
a lot of chocolate bars or crisps. Of course, a lot of
students are ² _____ these snacks
and are happy to buy them. In some schools
there are vending machines. These machines sell
drinks and snacks that are ³ _____
teenagers – they love them! But the drinks and
food are also ⁴ _____ your health,
and some people say they are ⁵ _____
_____ obesity in children. Other people
say that students are ⁶ _____
advertisements and the students don't buy more
snacks and drinks because of them.

3 Complete the sentences with the adjectives below.

bad disappointed full good kind

- 1 Fruit and vegetables are _____ for your health.
- 2 I'm good at science, but _____ at art and music.
- 3 These snacks are _____ of sugar and salt.
- 4 Always try to be _____ to other people.
- 5 I'm very _____ with my exam results.

4 Complete the sentences with the prepositions below.

at for in of (x2)

- 1 Are you interested _____ art and photography?
- 2 Josh is afraid _____ spiders! He hates them!
- 3 France is famous _____ its cheese and wine.
- 4 Thank you for your help. It's very kind _____ you.
- 5 I like maths, but I'm not very good _____ it.

VOCAB BOOST!



When you record new adjectives, record any prepositions that go with them. You can find this information in a dictionary, often in the example sentences.

5 Read the *Vocab boost!* box. Then look at the dictionary entries below and note down the prepositions that go with these adjectives.

1 proud _____

2 late _____

3 similar _____

4 excited _____

5 bored _____

bored /bɔ:d/ *adjective* not interested; unhappy because you have nothing interesting to do: *I'm **bored with** this book.*

excited /ɪk'saɪtɪd/ *adjective* not calm, for example because you're happy about something that's going to happen: *He's getting very **excited about** his holiday.*

similar /'sɪmələ(r)/ *adjective* the same in some ways, but not completely the same: *Rats are **similar to** mice, but they are bigger.*

proud /praʊd/ *adjective* pleased about something that you or others have done: *They are **proud of** their new house.*

late /leɪt/ *adjective, adverb* after the usual or right time: *I was **late for** school today.*













HAMMOCKS



「店内」は、ここから
255で予約して下さい。
Please wait here!

☒ 他のお客様の迷惑に
ならないよう、店内での
写真撮影はご遠慮下さい。





TROLLEY

1 Look at the photos of the restaurants (1–4). In which restaurant ...

- a can you see water above the tables?
- b can you see fish and water around the tables?
- c do the customers sit in hammocks, not chairs?
- d is it very dangerous to leave the table?



2 **SPEAKING** Work in pairs. Would you like to eat in these restaurants? Why? / Why not? Choose a favourite.

3 Read the text. Match the names of the restaurants to the photos. What other restaurants are in the text but not in the photos?

Reading Strategy

When you have to complete sentences with information from a text, start by deciding which part of the text contains the information you need. Remember that the sentences follow the same order as the text.

A Competing for customers

There are hundreds of restaurants in every big city. Often they serve similar food at similar prices – so how do they attract **customers**? Most restaurants try to offer good food and great **service** – and they hope customers come back again and again. But some restaurants offer a gimmick – something unusual to make their restaurant different from all the others.

 2.24

B Location, location, location

Sometimes the gimmick is the restaurant's location. El Diablo, on the Spanish island of Lanzarote, is on a volcano. The **chef** uses heat from the volcano to cook the food. Or how about an underwater restaurant? At Ithaa, a restaurant in the Maldives, you can have dinner five metres below the Indian Ocean and watch sharks and turtles while you eat. Or you can go to the other extreme and choose Dinner in the Sky. Here, customers enjoy their meal at a special table 50 metres in the air. The company has restaurants in 45 different countries. It's an amazing experience – but don't drop your **knife** or **fork**!

Out **OF THE ORDINARY**

C Are you sitting comfortably?

People often complain about the seats in aeroplanes: they're uncomfortable and there isn't enough space. So surely a restaurant inside an aeroplane is a bad idea. Well maybe not. In Accra, the capital of Ghana, you can have lunch or dinner inside an old DC-10 aeroplane. The **waiter** brings your food and drink on a trolley! Other restaurants offer extra comfort. At the Hammock Café in Sri Lanka, there are hammocks instead of chairs. And at B.E.D. in Miami, Florida, there are only beds. On each bed there is a candle and a **tray**.

D Work for your food

People go to restaurants to eat, chat with their friends and relax. But some restaurants ask their customers to work for their food. Zauo is a popular restaurant in Tokyo, Japan. It is a fish restaurant, but the customers do not order their fish from the **menu** – they have to catch it. Inside the restaurant, all of the tables are on an artificial boat, with water all around. There are different fish in different parts of the water. They choose their fish and then try to catch it!

4 Read the **Reading Strategy**. Then read the sentences below, ignoring the gaps. In which paragraph of the text (A–D) can you find the information for each sentence?

- 1 It is difficult for restaurants in big cities to attract _____ . (1 word)
- 2 A 'gimmick' is something to make your restaurant _____ . (1 word)
- 3 At Ithaa, you can have dinner at a table below the _____ . (2 words)
- 4 You can experience Dinner in the Sky in 45 different _____ . (1 word)
- 5 In Accra, you can have a meal inside an _____ . (1 word)
- 6 At B.E.D. in Miami, there aren't any tables or _____ (1 word) for the customers.
- 7 At Zauo, the customers don't order their fish, they _____ . (2 words)

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5 Complete the sentences in exercise 4 with information from the text. Write one or two words in each gap.

6 VOCABULARY Complete the definitions using the highlighted words in the text.

- 1 *Service* is the help and attention you get in a restaurant.
- 2 _____ are people who pay to eat in a restaurant.
- 3 You use a _____ to cut food on your plate.
- 4 You use a _____ to hold the food while you cut it.
- 5 You can use a _____ to carry a lot of drinks at the same time.
- 6 A _____ cooks the food in a restaurant or café.
- 7 The _____ is a list of the food and drink you can order.
- 8 A _____ serves customers in a restaurant.

7 SPEAKING Work in pairs. Ask and answer the questions.

- 1 On what occasions do people generally eat out in your country?
- 2 What kinds of restaurant are there in your town?
- 3 Is the service good there, do you think?
- 4 How often do you eat out?
- 5 What kind of food do you like to eat when you eat out?

8 PROJECT Work in pairs. Invent a restaurant. Then describe your restaurant to the class. The class votes for the best one. Think about:

- how to attract customers.
- the location.
- what kind of food you can order there.
- a gimmick.

**ASSIGNMENT:
WORK BOOK 4F
SUMMARY OF READING**

DEADLINE: SUNDAY