

**SOLUTIONS ELEMENTARY 4**  
**UNIT 7: DIGITAL WORLD**  
**7E**

**PEGAH BAHOJB GHASEMI**

**7D**

Grammar

## Past simple (negative and interrogative)

*I can say what did and didn't happen in the past.*

### 1 Make the sentences negative.

1 We went to the music festival.

---

2 Jason listened to music last night.

---

3 The dog ate its food.

---

4 Henry tidied his bedroom at the weekend.

---

5 I wanted to go to school on Friday.

---

6 George forgot to do his homework.

---

# 7D

## Grammar

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2 Jason listened to music last night.

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3 The dog ate its food.

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4 Henry tidied his bedroom at the weekend.

\_\_\_\_\_

5 I wanted to go to school on Friday.

\_\_\_\_\_

6 George forgot to do his homework.

\_\_\_\_\_

**1** We didn't go to the music festival.

**2** Jason didn't listen to music last night.

**3** The dog didn't eat its food.

**4** Henry didn't tidy his bedroom at the weekend.

**5** I didn't want to go to school on Friday.

**6** George didn't forget to do his homework.

**2 Write negative sentences. Use the past simple form of the verbs below.**

do have play see send snow study surf

- 1 Fred and I \_\_\_\_\_ volleyball in the gym.
- 2 Harry and Dean \_\_\_\_\_ the internet.
- 3 I \_\_\_\_\_ a bad dream last night.
- 4 Amy \_\_\_\_\_ any homework last night.
- 5 My sister \_\_\_\_\_ biology at school.
- 6 It \_\_\_\_\_ last month.
- 7 Joanne \_\_\_\_\_ a text to her brother.
- 8 We \_\_\_\_\_ a film at the cinema.

**2 Write negative sentences. Use the past simple form of the verbs below.**

do have play see send snow study surf

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8 We \_\_\_\_\_ a film at the cinema.

**1** didn't play **2** didn't surf **3** didn't have **4** didn't do  
**5** didn't study **6** didn't snow **7** didn't send **8** didn't see

**3 Write true sentences about what you did last weekend. Use the past simple affirmative or negative.**

**1** go to the cinema

*I went to the cinema. / I didn't go to the cinema.*

**2** phone my friend

---

**3** buy a magazine

---

**4** read a newspaper

---

**5** help with the housework

---

**6** take a photo

---

3 Write true sentences about what you did last weekend. Use the past simple affirmative or negative.

1 go to the cinema

*I went to the cinema. / I didn't go to the cinema.*

2 phone my friend

2 I phoned my friend. / I didn't phone my friend.

3 buy a magazine

3 I bought a magazine. / I didn't buy a magazine.

4 read a newspaper

4 I read a newspaper. / I didn't read a newspaper.

5 help with the housework

5 I helped with the housework. / I didn't help with the housework.

6 take a photo

6 I took a photo. / I didn't take a photo.

**4 Put the words in the correct order to make questions.**

1 yesterday / did / have / you / lunch / where

\_\_\_\_\_ ?

2 to school / did / what time / get / on Monday / you

\_\_\_\_\_ ?

3 did / for breakfast / you / what / this morning / have

\_\_\_\_\_ ?

4 in / did / next to / sit / last English lesson / your /  
you / who

\_\_\_\_\_ ?

5 yesterday / how much / you / water / drink / did

\_\_\_\_\_ ?

6 watch / you / television / last night / did

\_\_\_\_\_ ?

7 this morning / to school / get / how / you / did

\_\_\_\_\_ ?



**4 Put the words in the correct order to make questions.**

1 yesterday / did / have / you / lunch / where  
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2 to school / did / what time / get / on Monday / you  
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\_\_\_\_\_ ?

4 in / did / next to / sit / last English lesson / your /  
you / who  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ ?

5 yesterday / how much / you / water / drink / did  
\_\_\_\_\_ ?

6 watch / you / television / last night / did  
\_\_\_\_\_ ?

7 this morning / to school / get / how / you / did  
\_\_\_\_\_ ?

**1** Where did you have lunch yesterday?

**2** What time did you get to school on Monday?

**3** What did you have for breakfast this morning?

**4** Who did you sit next to in your last English lesson?

**5** How much water did you drink yesterday?

**6** Did you watch television last night?

**7** How did you get to school this morning?

**5** Write full answers to the questions in exercise 4. Use the past simple.

1 \_\_\_\_\_

2 \_\_\_\_\_

3 \_\_\_\_\_

4 \_\_\_\_\_

5 \_\_\_\_\_

6 \_\_\_\_\_

7 \_\_\_\_\_

**6 Write questions and answers. Use the past simple.**

1 Josh / ride to school? ✗

*Did Josh ride to school?*

*No, he didn't.*

2 Dan / break his leg? ✓

---

---

3 Millie / find her phone? ✗

---

---

4 Jess and Oliver / watch a DVD? ✓

---

---

5 Beth and Jamie / help in the kitchen? ✗

---

---

6 William / buy any new clothes? ✗

---

---

**6 Write questions and answers. Use the past simple.**

1 Josh / ride to school? ✗

*Did Josh ride to school?*

*No, he didn't.*

2 Dan / break his leg? ✓

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

3 Millie / find her phone? ✗

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

4 Jess and Oliver / watch a DVD? ✓

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

5 Beth and Jamie / help in the kitchen? ✗

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

6 William / buy any new clothes? ✗

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

**2** Did Dan break his leg? Yes, he did.

**3** Did Millie find her phone? No, she didn't.

**4** Did Jess and Oliver watch a DVD? Yes, they did.

**5** Did Beth and Jamie help in the kitchen? No, they didn't.

**6** Did William buy any new clothes? No, he didn't.



WHERE IS IT?



WHERE IS IT?

Modern class room!



**ARE YOUR SCHOOL  
CLASSROOMS  
MODERN?**

# WHAT ARE THE ADVANTAGES AND DIS ADVANTAGES OF STUDYING IN MODERN CLASSROOM?

**Advantages:**


**Disadvantages:**




# WHAT ARE THE ADVANTAGES AND DIS ADVANTAGES OF STUDYING IN MODERN CLASSROOM?

## Advantages:

Computer skills are important

The equipment is modern

It's fun to learn this way

## Disadvantages:


# WHAT ARE THE ADVANTAGES AND DIS ADVANTAGES OF STUDYING IN MODERN CLASSROOM?

## Advantages:

Computer skills are important

The equipment is modern

It's fun to learn this way

## Disadvantages:

Computers can make your eyes and neck tired

It's easier to make notes in books

You can lose your work if the power goes off

First of all, turn on your computers. Type in your passwords and log on. After you complete the test, save your work, and then log off. Finally, shut down your computers.



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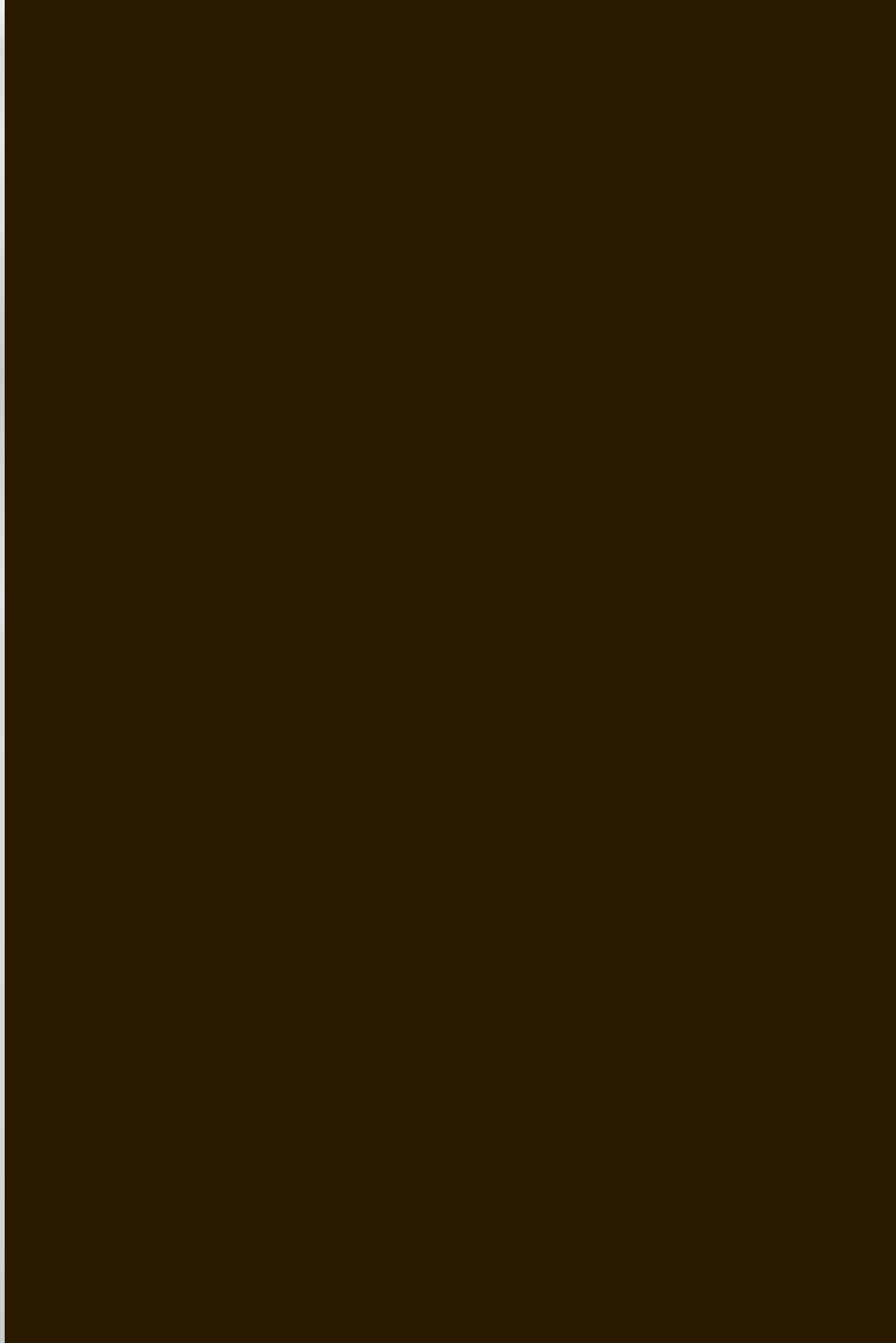


**1 SPEAKING** Describe the photo. Would you like to learn in a classroom like this? Why? / Why not?





TURN ON





TYPE IN





winaero

Sign in





winaero

Sign in


LOG ON



 Change account settings

 Lock


 Sign out

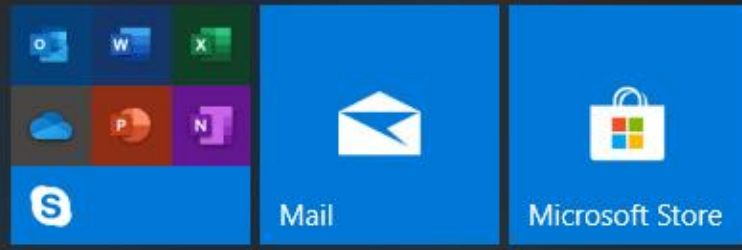
 Asus




 Documents






 Pictures

 Settings

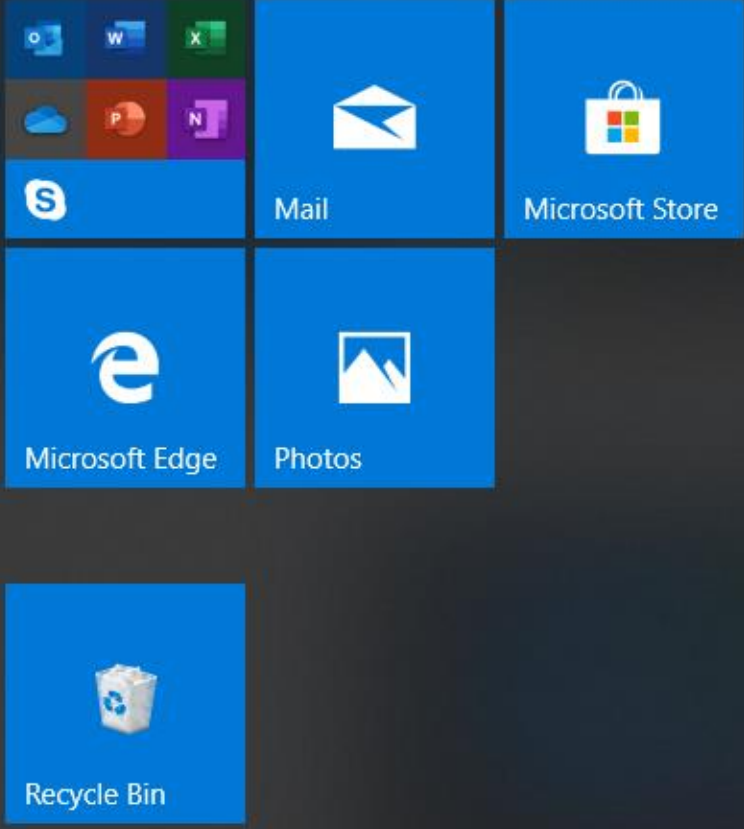
 Power




-  Change account settings
-  Lock
-  Sign out


-  Asus
-  Documents
-  Pictures
-  Settings
-  Power


LOG OFF



 Asus

 Documents

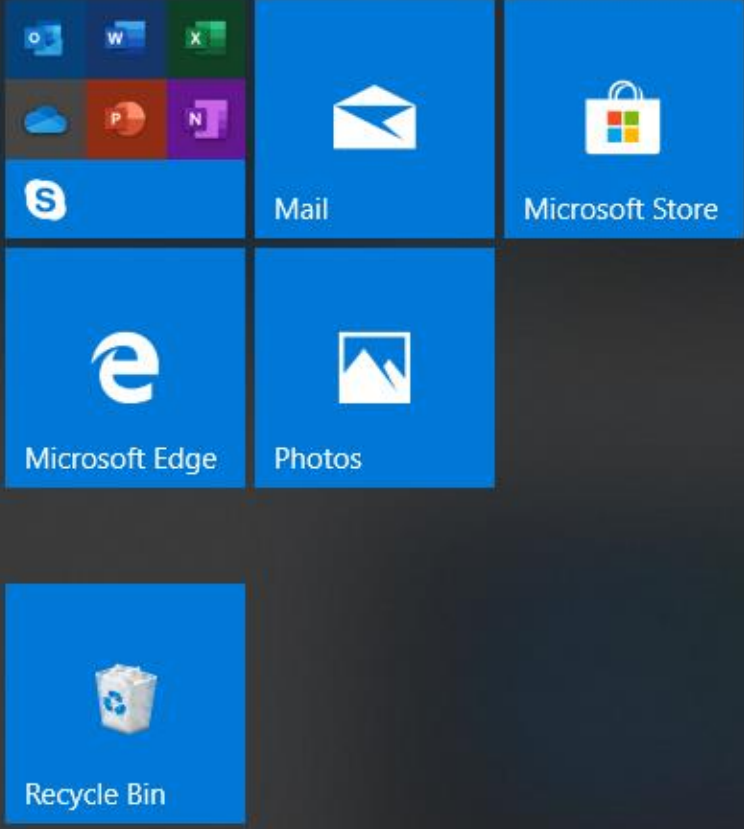
 Sleep

 Shut down

 Restart

 Power





SHUT DOWN

Asus

Documents

Sleep

Shut down

Restart

Power



- 2 Read the **Learn this!** box. Then find and underline five phrasal verbs in the teacher's speech bubble. Are they transitive or intransitive?

### **LEARN THIS!** Phrasal verbs



**a** Phrasal verbs consist of a verb and a particle (e.g. *up, on, in, back, off*, etc.) They are very common in English.

**b** Some phrasal verbs are transitive. They take a direct object, e.g.:

subject   verb   direct object

*put on: Alexander puts on his jacket.*

**c** Some phrasal verbs are intransitive. They do not take a direct object, e.g.:

*get up: I got up at six o'clock.*



TURN ON

transitive





TYPE IN

transitive

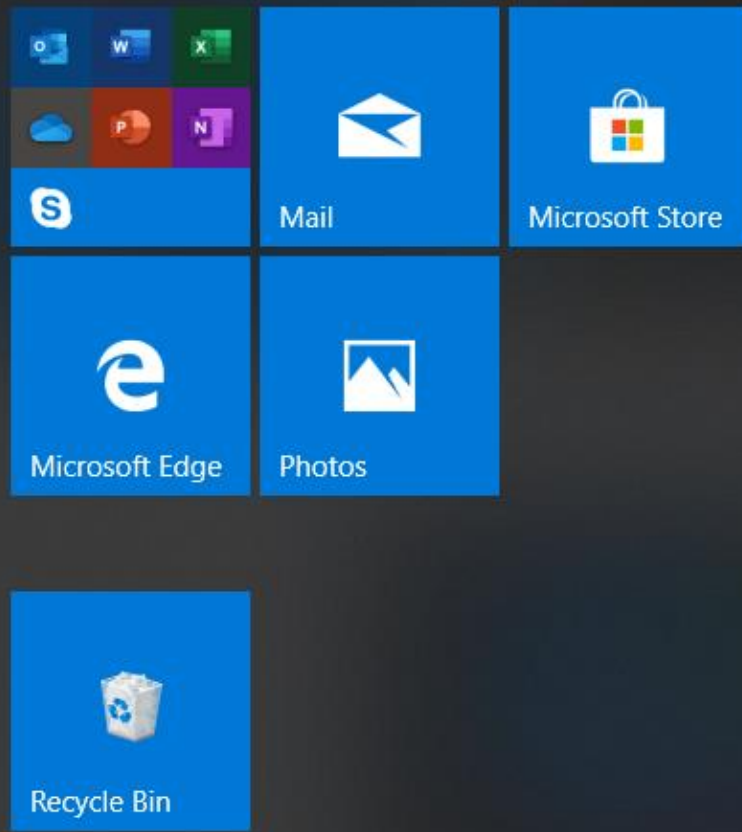





winaero

Sign in






LOG ON

intransitive



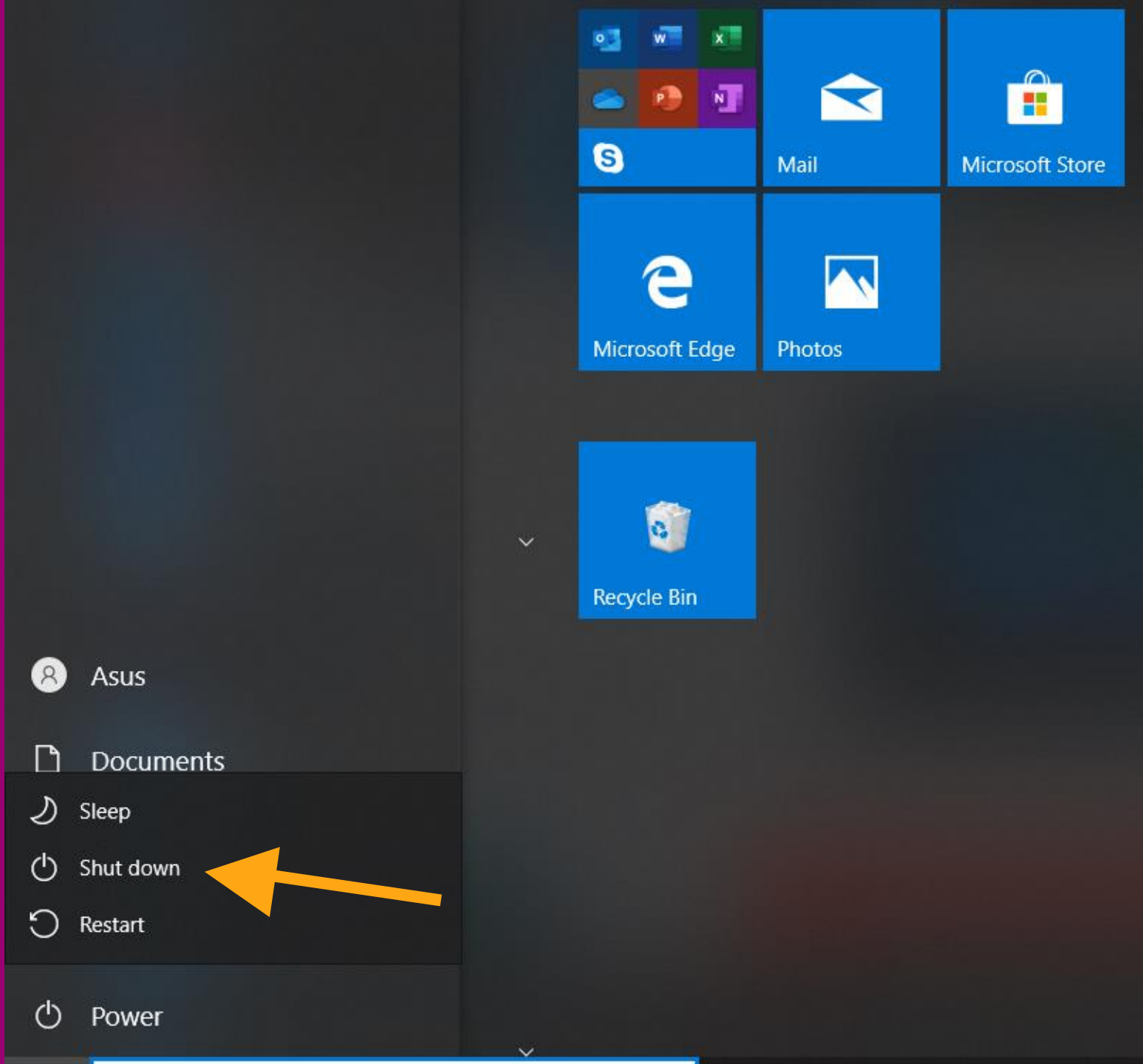
-  Change account settings
-  Lock
-  Sign out



-  Asus
-  Documents
-  Pictures
-  Settings
-  Power

LOG OFF

intransitive



SHUT DOWN

transitive



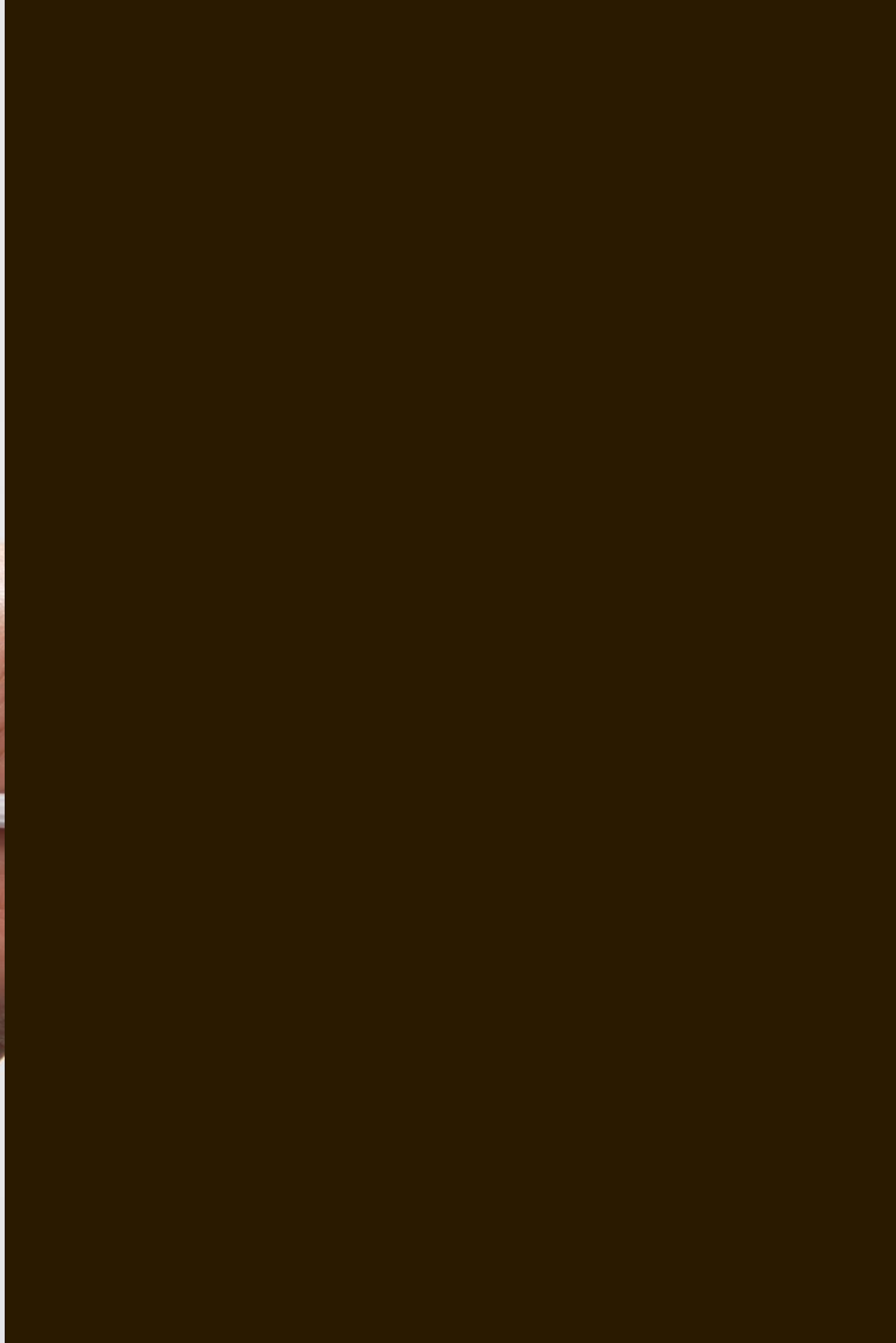


**BACK UP**



## BACK UP

Prepare a second copy of a file, program, etc. that you can use if the main one fails







**PLUG IN**



## PLUG IN

Connect electrical equipment to the main supply of electricity.



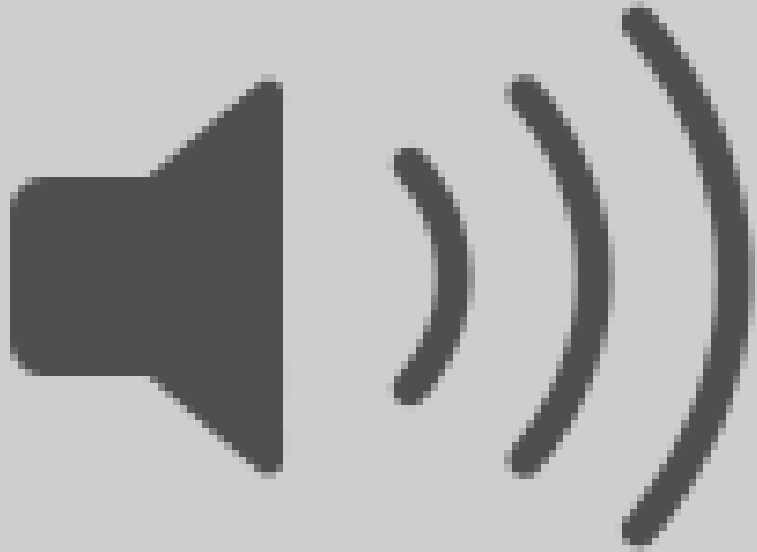


**TURN UP**

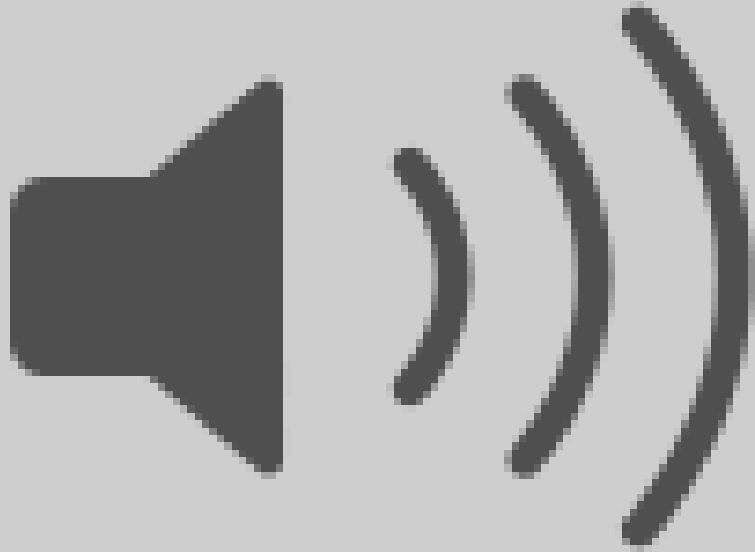


## TURN UP

Increase the sound of a piece of equipment.



TURN DOWN





## **TURN DOWN**

Reduce the noise produced by a piece of equipment by moving its controls.





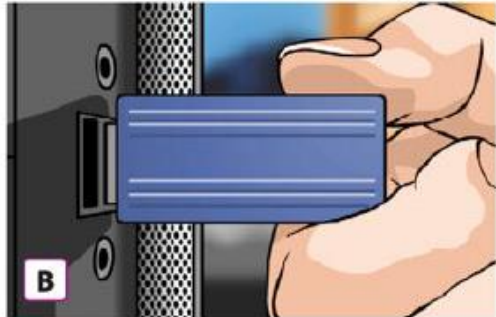


**BREAK DOWN**



## **BREAK DOWN**

Stop working because  
of a fault.

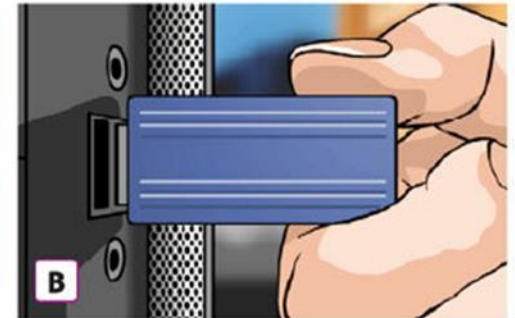
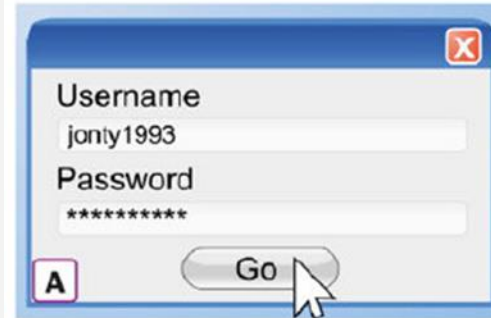


3 **VOCABULARY** Match eight of the phrasal verbs below with the pictures. Check the meaning of all the phrasal verbs.

**Phrasal verbs: computers**

**Transitive** back up (your work) plug in (a printer)  
scan in (a document) shut down (a computer)  
turn down (the radio) turn off (the light) turn on (the TV)  
turn up (the volume) type in (your username)

**Intransitive** break down log off log on

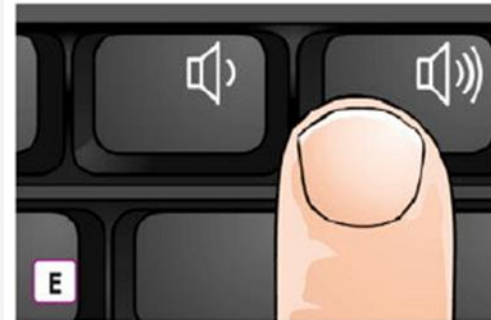
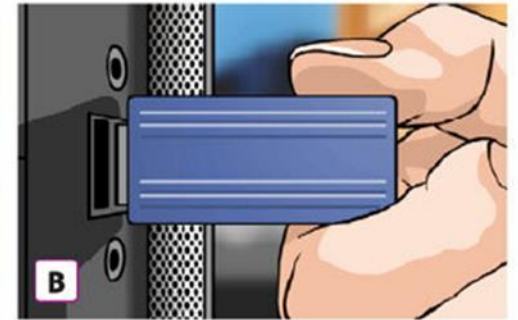
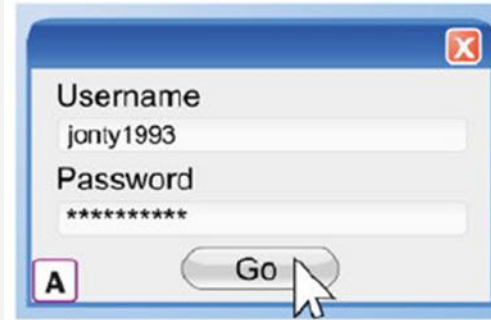


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turn up (the volume) type in (your username)  
**Intransitive** break down log off log on

**A** log on **B** back up **C** scan in **D** turn down  
**E** turn up **F** turn on **G** turn on/shut down **H** type in



4 **DICTIONARY WORK** Study the dictionary entries. How do you know if the phrasal verb is transitive or intransitive?

## 4 **DICTIONARY WORK** Study the dictionary entries. How do you know if the phrasal verb is transitive or intransitive?

Dictionaries show transitive and intransitive phrasal verbs differently. Some dictionaries use 'I' for intransitive and 'T' for transitive.

**turn something off** to move the handle or switch that controls something, so that it stops: *Turn the tap off.* ◇ *She turned off the television.*

### **break down**

- 1** if a machine or car **breaks down**, it stops working: *We were late because our car broke down.*
- 2** if a person **breaks down**, they start to cry: *He broke down when he heard the news.*

A transitive verb has something between the two parts of the verb.



5 Complete the sentences with the phrasal verbs below. Use the correct tense and form.

back up log on plug in shut down  
turn down turn on type in


- 1 The music was very loud, so I \_\_\_\_\_ the volume.
- 2 I couldn't \_\_\_\_\_ because I forgot my username and password.
- 3 Sally \_\_\_\_\_ her username and password, then pressed enter.
- 4 Yesterday evening, I \_\_\_\_\_ all my important documents to a hard drive so that I didn't lose them.
- 5 Dan closed all the applications and then \_\_\_\_\_ his computer.
- 6 I couldn't print the photo because I forgot to \_\_\_\_\_ the printer and \_\_\_\_\_ it \_\_\_\_\_!

5 Complete the sentences with the phrasal verbs below. Use the correct tense and form.

back up log on plug in shut down  
turn down turn on type in

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- 6 I couldn't print the photo because I forgot to \_\_\_\_\_ the printer and \_\_\_\_\_ it \_\_\_\_\_!

- 1 turned down
- 2 log on
- 3 typed in
- 4 backed up
- 5 shut down
- 6 plug in, turn (it) on



6 Work in pairs. Prepare six instructions using transitive phrasal verbs from exercise 3 and a noun. Do not show your partner.

1 *Plug in the computer.*

7 **SPEAKING** Take turns to say your sentences to each other. Your partner acts out the instructions.

## 7D

### Past simple (negative and interrogative)

- 1 Read the text. Find and correct six mistakes with the past simple.

#### A real survivor

In the winter of 2013, Raul Fernando Gonzalez rode his motorbike from Chile to Argentina across the Andes mountains. When his motorbike broke down\* in the middle of the mountains, he decided to walk to the nearest town. But he didn't found any towns in the area and when it started snowing, Mr Gonzalez got lost. What he did do? He found a small shelter\* high up in the mountains and stayed there on his own. It was very cold and he didn't met anyone for a long time. He ate rats to stay alive, but he didn't to catch many and he lost a lot of weight.

Four months later, some scientists started work in the area and found Mr Gonzalez. A helicopter took him to hospital and three days later he went home. Mr Gonzalez said, 'I didn't felt so bad, so I came home. I was very lucky.' His doctor said, 'I still can't believe it. How did he survived for so long? It's amazing.'

\* *break down*: stop working

\* *shelter*: a building that gives protection from bad weather

# 7D

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Four months later, some scientists started work in the area and found Mr Gonzalez. A helicopter took him to hospital and three days later he went home. Mr Gonzalez said, 'I didn't felt so bad, so I came home. I was very lucky.' His doctor said, 'I still can't believe it. How did he survived for so long? It's amazing.'

\* *break down: stop working*

\* *shelter: a building that gives protection from bad weather*

1. Didn't find
2. What did he do?
3. Didn't meet
4. Didn't
5. Didn't feel
6. How did he survive?

**2** Work in pairs. Put the words in the correct order to make questions. Then ask and answer them.

1 go / Where / Mr Gonzalez / in the winter / did / of 2013?

2 he / did / How / travel?

3 stop? / he / Why / did

4 in / couldn't / find / mountains? / What / he / the

5 did / Where / stay? / he?

6 did / How / months / there? / many / he / stay

7 hospital? / long / did / stay / he / How / in

8 said / 'It's amazing'? / Who

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- 5 did / Where / stay? / he?
- 6 did / How / months / there? / many / he / stay
- 7 hospital? / long / did / stay / he / How / in
- 8 said / 'It's amazing'? / Who

1. Where did Mr. Gonzalez go in the winter of 2013?
2. How did he travel?
3. Why did he stop?
4. What couldn't he find in the mountains?
5. Where did he stay?
6. How did he stay many months there?
7. How long did he stay in hospital?
8. Who said 'It's amazing'?

- 3 **SPEAKING** Work in pairs. Cover the text. Look at the words from a newspaper story about Mr Gonzalez. Tell each other what you can remember about the story.

winter of 2013

Raul Fernando Gonzalez

Chile

motorbike

mountains

got lost

snowing

shelter

four months

rats

hospital



**ASSIGNMENT:  
WORK BOOK 7E**

**DEADLINE: TUESDAY**