

SOLUTIONS ELEMENTARY 1
UNIT 2: SCHOOL DAYS
2C

PEGAH BAHOJB GHASEMI

2B

Grammar

have to

I can talk about things that are necessary or compulsory.

1 What do the signs mean? Complete the sentences using *have to* and the verbs below.

be sit stop turn walk wear



1 You *have to stop*.



2 You _____ left.



3 You _____ careful.



4 You _____ a hard hat.



5 You _____ down.




6 You _____.

2 Complete the sentences with *have to / has to* or *doesn't have to / don't have to*.

- 1 Your mum _____ buy a ticket for me. I've got one.
- 2 You _____ leave now. The café is closed.
- 3 We _____ take sandwiches to school. We can buy food at the café.
- 4 My friend's dad _____ work. He's got millions of euros in the bank!
- 5 We can take mobile phones to school, but we _____ turn them off during lessons.
- 6 I don't like basketball, but I _____ play it at school in P.E. lessons.
- 7 You _____ pay when you see a doctor in the UK – it's free.
- 8 We _____ arrive at school by 8.20 because lessons start at 8.25.

3 Complete Conrad's email with *have to / has to* or *doesn't have to / don't have to* and the verbs in brackets.

 To: dexter@email.com

Hi Dexter,

I'm in Bolivia for six months with my mum and dad. I don't go to school here – I ¹ _____ (have) lessons at home instead. My parents aren't my teachers – luckily! They ² _____ (go) to work at the museum every day. I have a teacher who comes to our house at 8 o'clock in the morning. I ³ _____ (study) all the usual subjects, with extra lessons in Spanish. But I ⁴ _____ _____ (take) any exams here. My teacher leaves at 5 p.m., when my mum gets home. (My dad often ⁵ _____ _____ (work) late – until 8 p.m. or 9 p.m.) So my school day is very long – but I ⁶ _____ _____ (do) any homework, so that's good!

Please reply soon. You ⁷ _____ _____ (write) a long email. A short message is OK!

Bye for now,

Conrad

4 Complete the questions about Conrad and his family with the interrogative form of *have to*. Then write short answers.

1 *Does Conrad have to* go to school?

No, he doesn't.

2 _____ Conrad _____ have lessons?

3 _____ Conrad's parents _____ go to work?

4 _____ Conrad _____ study Spanish?

5 _____ Conrad _____ take exams?

6 _____ Conrad's mum _____ work late?

5 What do you have to do after school? Write true sentences about yourself using the phrases in brackets.

1 (walk home) I *have to / don't have to* walk home.

2 (cook dinner) _____

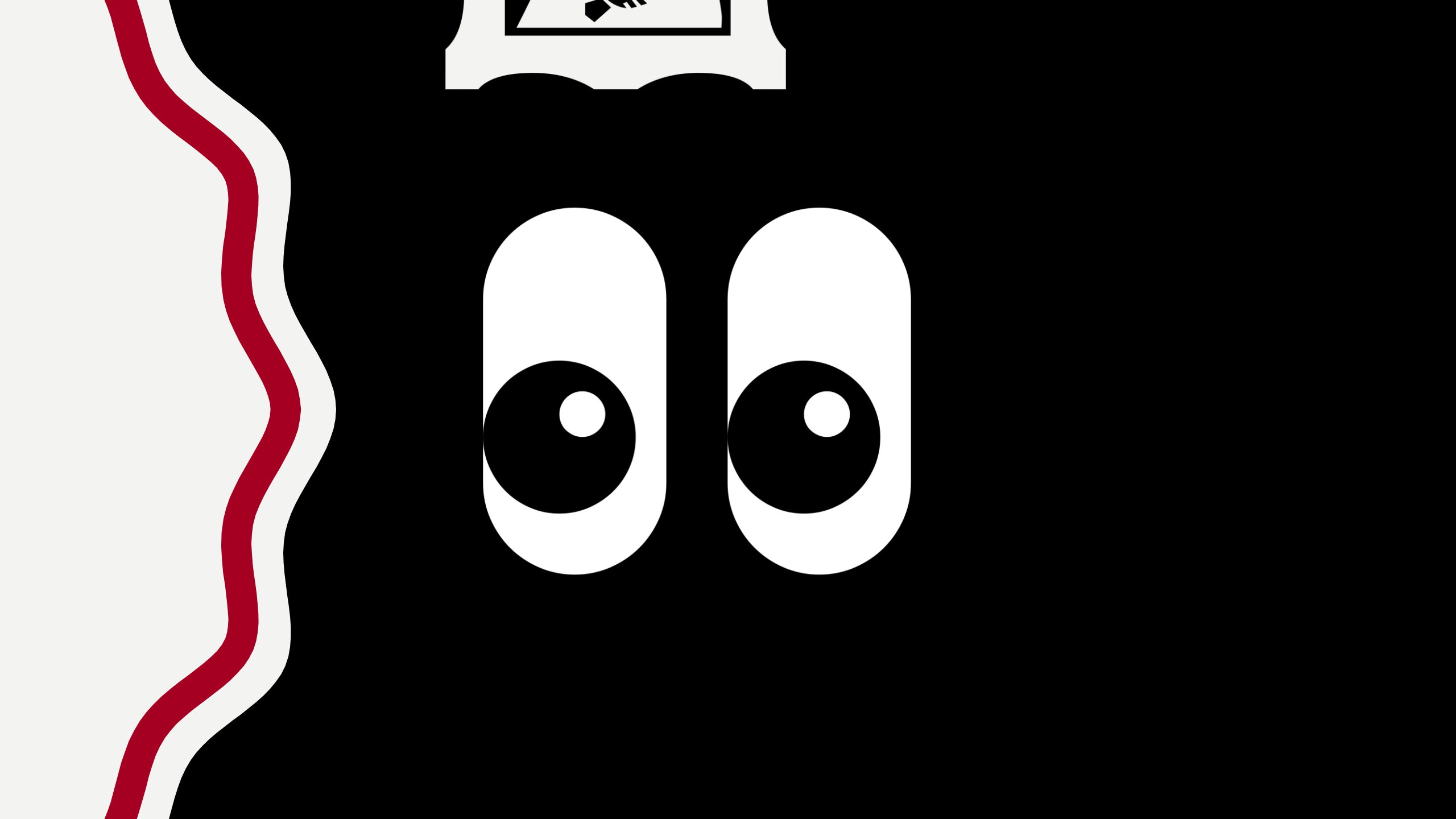
3 (set the table) _____

4 (tidy my room) _____

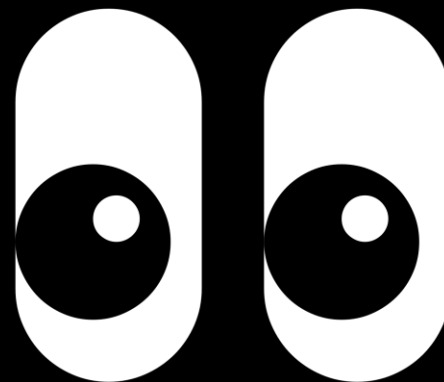
5 (do homework) _____


6 (go to bed early) _____

7 (do the ironing) _____

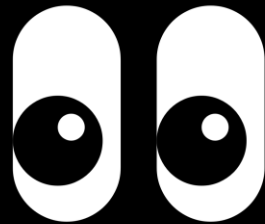


**HOW DO YOU
DESCRIBE
PICTURES?**





**HOW DO YOU
DESCRIBE
PICTURES?**



I CAN SEE

1 **SPEAKING** Work in pairs. Describe the photo of the classroom. Use the phrases and words below to help you. What is unusual about it?

I can see ... I can't see ...

book desk student teacher
whiteboard young / old





SCHOOLS INVOLVING STUDENTS IN THE DECISION-MAKING PROCESS THAT AFFECTS WHAT AND HOW THEY LEARN.



2 Complete the fact file with the verbs below. Would you like to go to a 'democratic school'? Why? / Why not?

choose don't go have mark meet take

DEMOCRATIC SCHOOLS

FACT FILE

In democratic schools ...

- students ¹ _____ the subjects they want to study.
- students don't have to ² _____ to lessons.
- students don't usually have to ³ _____ exams.
- teachers don't usually ⁴ _____ students' work.
- classes are mixed-ability and often ⁵ _____ students of different ages.
- all the students and teachers ⁶ _____ to discuss the timetable, school rules, school trips, etc.
- the teachers ⁷ _____ make many rules or give many punishments.

LEARN THIS! Saying numbers, dates and times



We often say numbers, dates and times differently from how they are written.

110 = *a hundred and ten* or *one hundred and ten*

1,110 = *one thousand, one hundred and ten*

07.15 = *quarter past seven* or *seven fifteen*

20 May = *the twentieth of May*


April 15 = *April the fifteenth*

1997 = *nineteen ninety-seven*

2005 = *two thousand and five*

2012 = *twenty twelve* or *two thousand and twelve*

07.07.2025 = *the seventh of July, twenty twenty-five*

3  **1.29** Read the **Learn this!** box. Then say these numbers, dates and times. Sometimes there is more than one way to say them. Then listen, check and repeat.

1 10.55

2 August 15 2016

3 4.30

4 1,390

5 150


6 1 June 1998


7 6.45

8 557

9 20.07.1990

10 3,260

4  1.30 Listen to the sentences A–G. Write the number, date or time that you hear in each sentence.

5  1.31 Listen to a radio interview with a student at the Brooklyn Free School. Which sentence is not true?

- 1 Classes at the school are very small.
- 2 They study the usual school subjects.
- 3 Nathan doesn't enjoy school.



**WHY ARE
NUMBERS
IMPORTANT?**

Listening Strategy

Make sure you know how dates, times and numbers are spoken so that you can identify them when you hear them.

6  1.31 Read the **Listening Strategy**. Then listen again.
Choose the correct answers (a, b or c).

- 1 Nathan is ___ years old.
a 15 b 16 c 17
- 2 In Nathan's part of the school the students are aged ____.
a 4–11 b 4–18 c 12–18
- 3 Nathan's part of the school has about ___ students.
a 16 b 60 c 66
- 4 Nathan ___ sits next to students of his own age.
a sometimes b never c always
- 5 The boy who helps Nathan with maths is ____.
a 11 b 13 c 18
- 6 Lessons are from ____.
a 8 a.m. to 3 p.m. b 9 a.m. to 3 p.m. c 9 a.m. to 4 p.m.
- 7 It costs ___ a year to study at the school.
a \$2,000 b \$12,000 c \$20,000

7 SPEAKING Work in pairs. Compare your school with the Brooklyn Free School. Write five sentences and tell the class.

Our school has ... students, but there are only about 120 students in the Brooklyn Free School.

At our school we have to ... , but at the Brooklyn Free School they ...

2B

have to

1 Look at the board. What do they have to do today? Complete the sentences with the correct form of *have to*.

Things to do today	
Mum	go shopping cook dinner
Dad	get up at 10.30 do the ironing ☹️
Mike and Jess	do homework
Granny	get up late today set the table
Me	get up early ☹️ no homework today! 😊

- 1 Granny _____ get up early.
- 2 Mike and Jess _____ go shopping.
- 3 Dad _____ do the ironing.
- 4 I _____ do my homework.
- 5 Mum _____ go shopping.
- 6 Dad _____ get up early.
- 7 Granny _____ set the table.
- 8 Mike and Jess _____ do their homework.
- 9 I _____ get up early.
- 10 Mum _____ set the table.

2 Complete the dialogue with the correct affirmative, negative or interrogative form of *have to*.

Lily 1 _____ get up early for school?

Andy Yes, 2 _____. I 3 _____ get up at 6.45 every morning.
Do you have to get up early?

Lily No, I don't. I live near the school. But on Friday I 4 _____ get up early because I have an extra maths lesson before school.

Andy Do you have to do homework at the weekend?

Lily No, 5 _____. I do all my homework during the week.

Andy I usually do my homework on Saturday because we visit my grandparents on Sunday. We always go out to lunch with them so my mum 6 _____ cook.

Lily On Sundays, we don't go out because my mum 7 _____ study.

Andy Really?

Lily Yes, she wants to be a teacher, so she 8 _____ study every weekend.

- 3** **SPEAKING** Work in pairs. Complete the table below with the names of people in your family. Then ask and answer questions about your partner's family and complete the table for them.

Who in your family has to ...	In my family	In my partner's family
1 get up early for school?		
2 walk to school?		
3 wear a school uniform?		
4 do homework at the weekend?		
5 go to work every day?		
6 visit relatives on Sunday?		
7 cook dinner?		
8 clean the house?		
9 wash the dishes?		
10 go to the supermarket at the weekend?		

**ASSIGNMENT:
WORKBOOK 2C
LISTENING
PART (PAMPHLET)**

DEADLINE: THURSDAY