

SOLUTIONS ELEMENTARY 4
UNIT 7: DIGITAL WORLD
7C

PEGAH BAHOJB GHASEMI

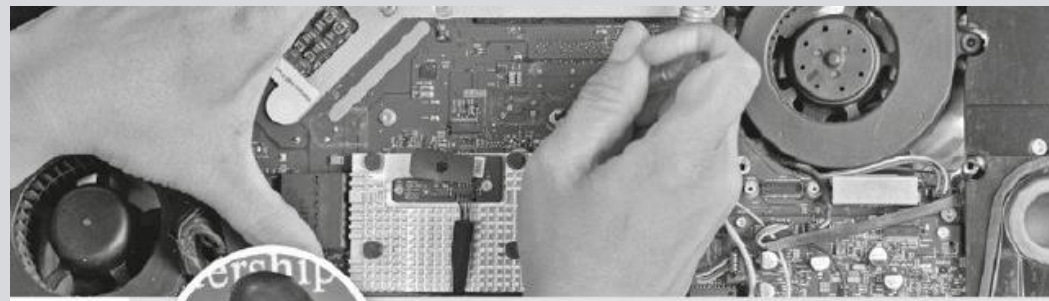
7B

Grammar

Past simple (affirmative): irregular

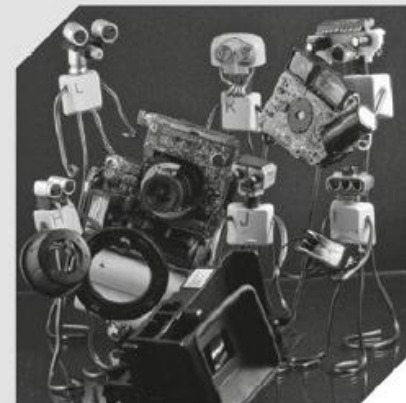
I can talk about past events.

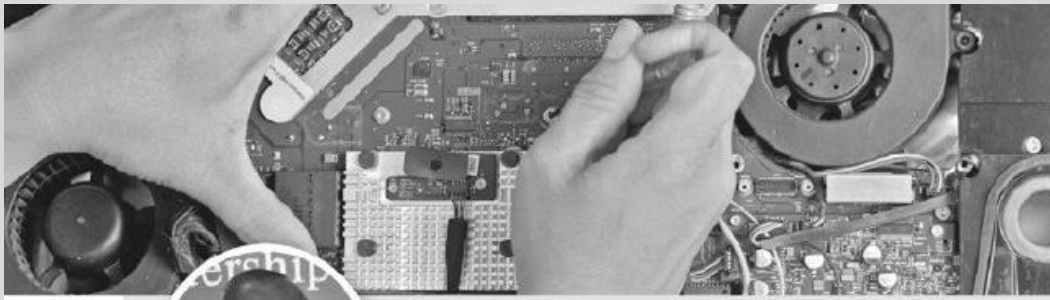
- 1 Complete the text. Use the past simple affirmative form of the irregular verbs in brackets.



SAM KODO from Togo, in Africa, is an inventor and a businessman – and he

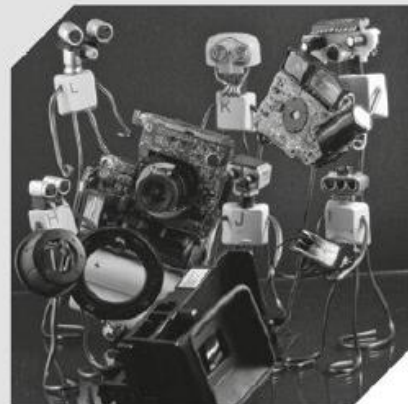
1 _____ (become) an inventor when he was very young. When he 2 _____ (be) only seven years old, he 3 _____ (build) his own robot. The robot 4 _____ (can) move around a room and follow instructions. Sam's father teaches at the university in Lomé, the capital of Togo. At a young age, Sam often 5 _____ (go) with his father to work and 6 _____ (read) books in the library there. His favourite books 7 _____ (be) about electronics. Sam 8 _____ (begin) to make things using old parts from broken TVs and other electrical devices. Sometimes, he 9 _____ (break) his own toys to get the parts! When he was fifteen, he 10 _____ (make) his first smartphone and PC. Now Sam has his own computer company in Togo.





SAM KODO from Togo, in Africa, is an inventor and a businessman – and he

1 _____ (become) an inventor when he was very young. When he 2 _____ (be) only seven years old, he 3 _____ (build) his own robot. The robot 4 _____ (can) move around a room and follow instructions. Sam's father teaches at the university in Lomé, the capital of Togo. At a young age, Sam often 5 _____ (go) with his father to work and 6 _____ (read) books in the library there. His favourite books 7 _____ (be) about electronics. Sam 8 _____ (begin) to make things using old parts from broken TVs and other electrical devices. Sometimes, he 9 _____ (break) his own toys to get the parts! When he was fifteen, he 10 _____ (make) his first smartphone and PC. Now Sam has his own computer company in Togo.



1 became

2 was

3 built

4 could

5 went

6 read

7 were

8 began

9 broke

10 made

2 In some of these sentences, the past simple form is incorrect. Underline the incorrect verbs and write the sentence correctly. Tick the correct sentences.

1 I taked a lot of photos yesterday.

2 I did my homework this morning.

3 We speaked to the teacher earlier.

4 I had cereal for breakfast.

5 You comed home late last night.

6 My grandfather fighted in World War 2.

2 In some of these sentences, the past simple form is incorrect. Underline the incorrect verbs and write the sentence correctly. Tick the correct sentences.

1 I taked a lot of photos yesterday.

2 I did my homework this morning.

3 We speaked to the teacher earlier.

4 I had cereal for breakfast.

5 You comed home late last night.

6 My grandfather foughted in World War 2.

1 I took a lot of photos yesterday.

2 ✓

3 We spoke to the teacher earlier.

4 ✓

5 You came home late last night.

6 My grandfather fought in World War 2.

3 Complete the sentences with the past simple affirmative form of the verbs below. All the verbs are irregular.

buy catch draw dream fall find see think

- 1 When I was at the beach, I _____ a picture of a face in the sand.
- 2 She's in hospital because she _____ off her horse.
- 3 He _____ presents for all of his family.
- 4 She _____ about her answer for a long time before speaking.
- 5 My friend _____ a gold ring at the bottom of a swimming pool.
- 6 They _____ the last bus home at midnight.
- 7 She _____ about becoming a film star.
- 8 The teacher _____ me using my smartphone in class.

3 Complete the sentences with the past simple affirmative form of the verbs below. All the verbs are irregular.

buy catch draw dream fall find see think

- 1 When I was at the beach, I _____ a picture of a face in the sand.
- 2 She's in hospital because she _____ off her horse.
- 3 He _____ presents for all of his family.
- 4 She _____ about her answer for a long time before speaking.
- 5 My friend _____ a gold ring at the bottom of a swimming pool.
- 6 They _____ the last bus home at midnight.
- 7 She _____ about becoming a film star.
- 8 The teacher _____ me using my smartphone in class.

1 drew

2 fell

3 bought

4 thought

5 found

6 caught

7 dreamt / dreamed

8 saw

Which of the verbs also has a regular past simple form?

4 Write sentences in the past simple affirmative. Some verbs are regular and some are irregular.

1 we / see / an interesting film / last night

2 I / travel / around Japan / last summer

3 my brother / bring / home / a cat / yesterday

4 I / get / a good grade / last term

5 my cousins / arrive / a few minutes ago

6 the lesson / finish / an hour ago

7 I / cook / dinner / yesterday evening

8 my parents / teach / abroad / ten years ago

4 Write sentences in the past simple affirmative. Some verbs are regular and some are irregular.

1 we / see / an interesting film / last night

2 I / travel / around Japan / last summer

3 my brother / bring / home / a cat / yesterday

4 I / get / a good grade / last term

5 my cousins / arrive / a few minutes ago

6 the lesson / finish / an hour ago

7 I / cook / dinner / yesterday evening

8 my parents / teach / abroad / ten years ago

1 We saw an interesting film last night.

2 I travelled around Japan last summer.

3 My brother brought home a cat yesterday.

4 I got a good grade last term.

5 My cousins arrived a few minutes ago.

6 The lesson finished an hour ago.

7 I cooked dinner yesterday evening.

8 My parents taught abroad ten years ago.

5 Choose six irregular verbs from the words below. Write six true sentences about yourself. Include some of the time expressions from exercise 4.

be become begin buy come do find get
go have read see take

1 _____
2 _____
3 _____
4 _____
5 _____
6 _____



**WHAT DO
YOU SEE?**



**WHAT DO
YOU SEE?**

**WHAT'S
HER
PROBLEM?**



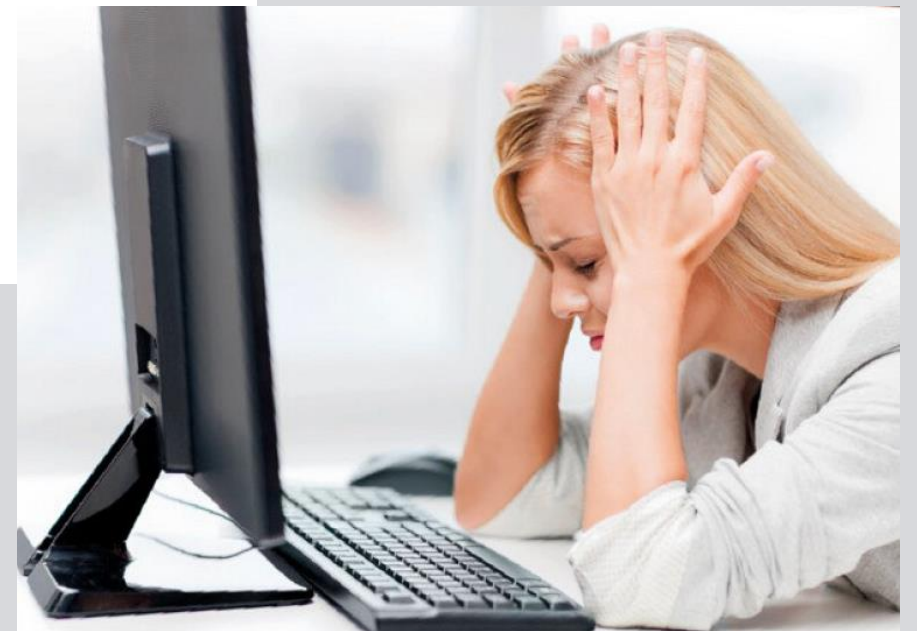
**WHAT DO YOU DO IF YOU
HAVE GOT COMPUTER
PROBLEMS?**

CAN YOU FIX THEM YOURSELF?

**HAVE YOU GOT A FRIEND OR
SOMEONE AT SCHOOL WHO
CAN HELP?**

1 SPEAKING Work in pairs. Which of these problems have you experienced while using a computer? Can you think of any others? Which problem is the most annoying, in your opinion?

- a You've forgotten your password.
- b The Wi-Fi connection is very slow.
- c You can't access the internet.
- d The computer is running very slowly.
- e The computer crashes and you lose your work.





Your PC ran into a problem that it couldn't handle, and now it needs to restart.

You can search for the error online: `HAL_INITIALIZATION_FAILED`



Your PC ran into a problem that it couldn't handle, and now it needs to restart.

You can search for the error online: `HAL_INITIALIZATION_FAILED`

Crash

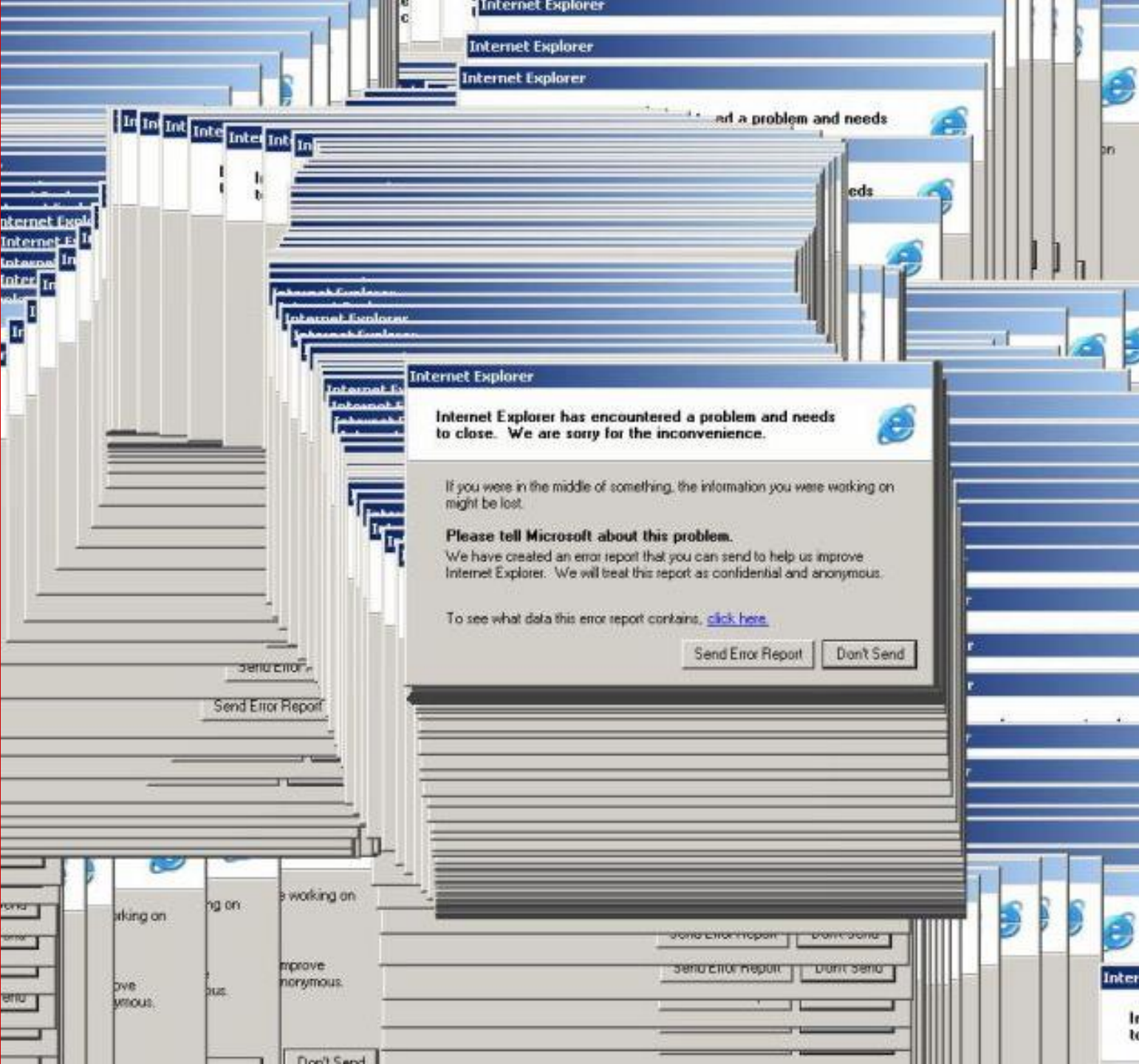


Your PC ran into a problem that it couldn't handle, and now it needs to restart.

You can search for the error online: `HAL_INITIALIZATION_FAILED`

Crash

(when a computer suddenly stops working)



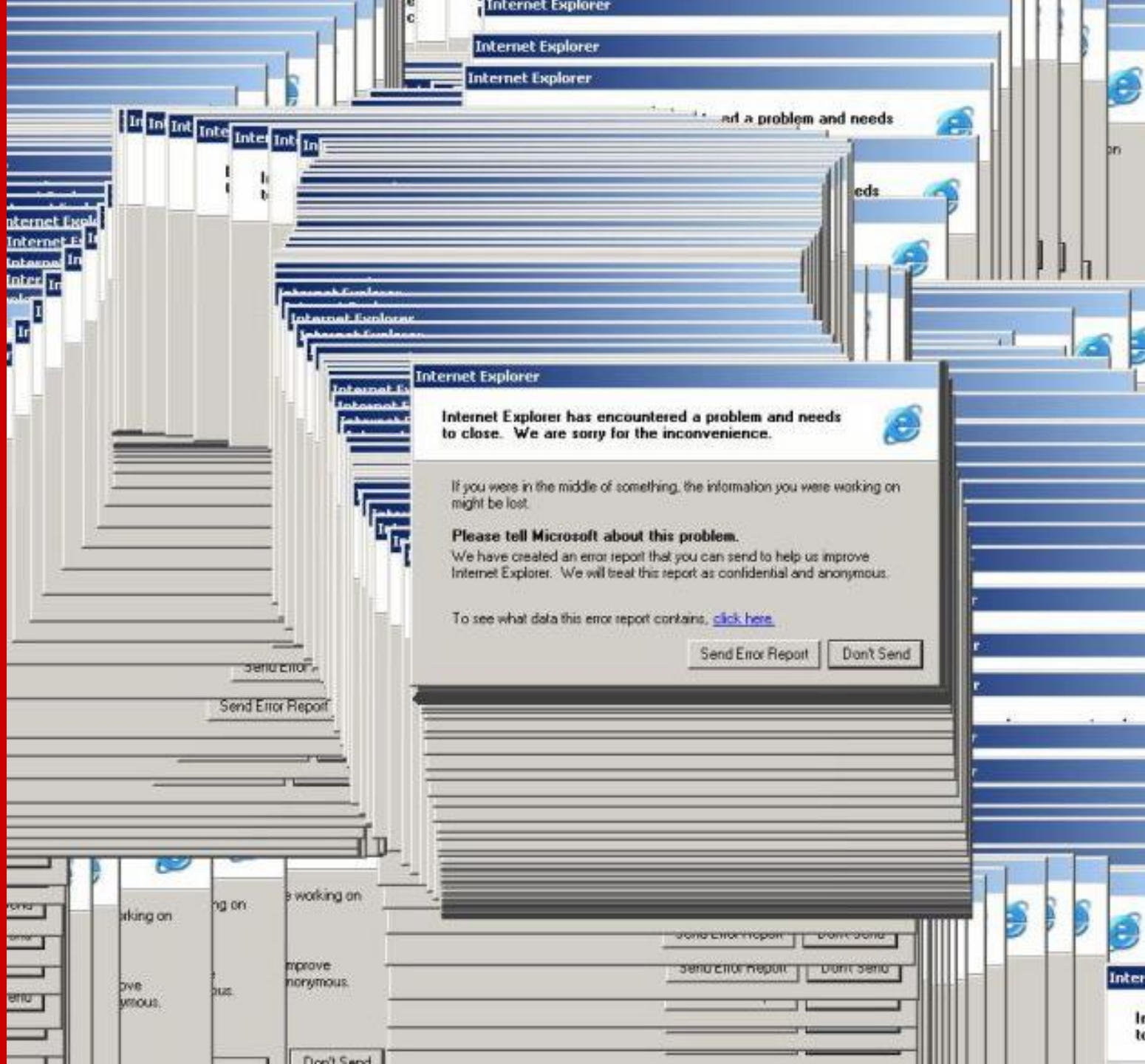
Internet Explorer

Internet Explorer has encountered a problem and needs to close. We are sorry for the inconvenience.

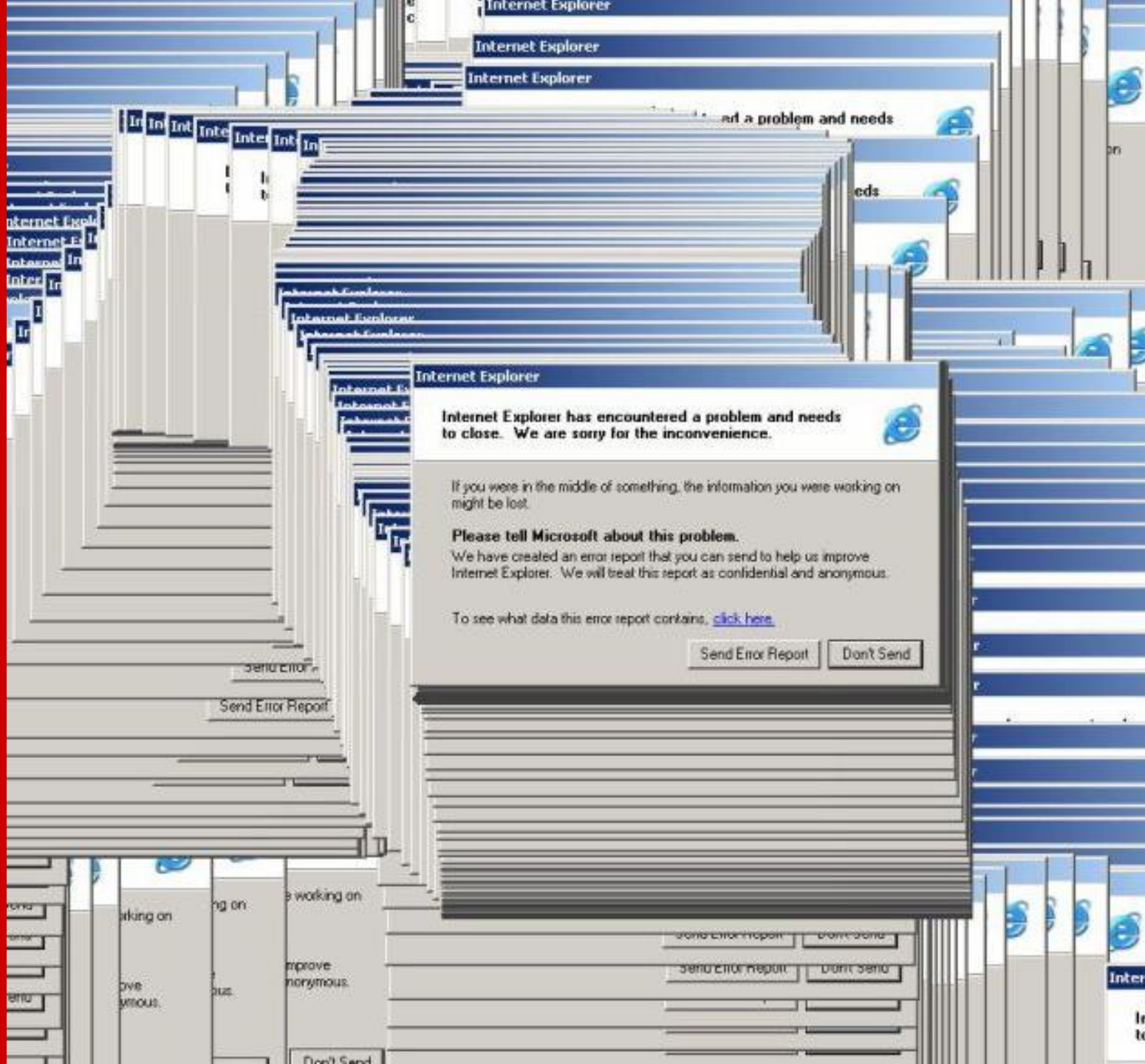
If you were in the middle of something, the information you were working on might be lost.

Please tell Microsoft about this problem.
We have created an error report that you can send to help us improve Internet Explorer. We will treat this report as confidential and anonymous.

To see what data this error report contains, [click here](#).



computer
freezes



computer
freezes

(when things on the
screen stop moving
and the mouse and
keyboard stop
working)



Restarting



restart



restart

(to turn off a computer and then turn it on again – one of the first things we do when we have problems with a computer)





access



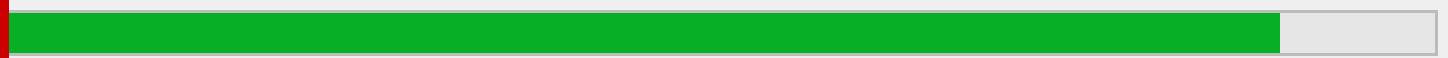
access (the
opportunity or
right to use or to
see something)

Installing Mono for Windows



Wait while the Setup Wizard installs Mono for Windows.

Copying new files



Back

Next

Cancel

Mono for Windows Setup



Installing Mono for Windows



Wait while the Setup Wizard installs Mono for Windows.

Copying new files



Back

Next

Cancel

install

Mono for Windows Setup

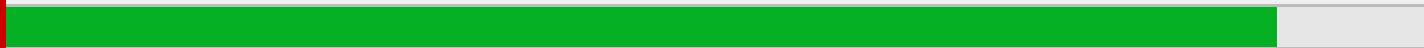


ng Mono for Windows



ait while the Setup Wizard installs Mono for Windows.

Copying new files



Back

Next

Cancel

install

(to put a new
program onto a
computer)

Windows

If your computer is low on memory

to store enough memory for programs
running, save your files and then close
programs.

Windows

If your computer is low on memory, you may experience slow performance. To free up memory, you can close unnecessary programs. Additionally, save your files and then close open programs.

not having
enough
memory

Windows

If your computer is low on memory, you may not have enough memory for programs. To free up memory, save your files and then close open programs.

not having
enough
memory

(when a computer
disk is full and
cannot save or
store any more
information)



**DO YOU KNOW HOW TO
CONNECT A NEW PRINTER
TO A COMPUTER?**



**DO YOU KNOW HOW TO
CONNECT A NEW PRINTER TO
A COMPUTER?**

**TO CONNECT A NEW
PRINTER TO A COMPUTER,
FOLLOW THE INSTRUCTIONS.**



**DO YOU KNOW HOW TO
CONNECT A NEW PRINTER TO A
COMPUTER?**

**TO CONNECT A NEW PRINTER
TO A COMPUTER, FOLLOW THE
INSTRUCTIONS.**

**INSTRUCTION: A DIRECTION OR
ORDER.**

- 2 **VOCABULARY** Complete the instructions for setting up a printer. Circle the correct verbs.

Setting up your new printer

- ▶ Take your new printer out of the box and ¹**remove** / **install** all packaging.
- ▶ ²**Turn on** / **Connect** the printer to the power source.
- ▶ ³**Install** / **Turn on** the printer. (The green light flashes.)
- ▶ ⁴**Download** / **Connect** the printer to your computer with the cable.
- ▶ ⁵**Upload** / **Install** the printer software, and ⁶**follow** / **delete** the on-screen instructions.
- ▶ ⁷**Remove** / **Restart** your computer.
- ▶ ⁸**Enter** / **Visit** the printer website and ⁹**download** / **scan** the operating instructions.

2 **VOCABULARY** Complete the instructions for setting up a printer. Circle the correct verbs.

Setting up your new printer

- ▶ Take your new printer out of the box and ¹**remove** / **install** all packaging.
- ▶ ²**Turn on** / **Connect** the printer to the power source.
- ▶ ³**Install** / **Turn on** the printer. (The green light flashes.)
- ▶ ⁴**Download** / **Connect** the printer to your computer with the cable.
- ▶ ⁵**Upload** / **Install** the printer software, and ⁶**follow** / **delete** the on-screen instructions.
- ▶ ⁷**Remove** / **Restart** your computer.
- ▶ ⁸**Enter** / **Visit** the printer website and ⁹**download** / **scan** the operating instructions.

- 1 remove
- 2 Connect
- 3 Turn on
- 4 Connect
- 5 Install
- 6 follow
- 7 Restart
- 8 Visit
- 9 download

Listening Strategy

When you are listening to a set of instructions, it can help if you can first identify the steps. You can do this by identifying sequencing words (e.g. *first of all, secondly, then, etc.*). This will make it easier to understand the detail when you listen again.

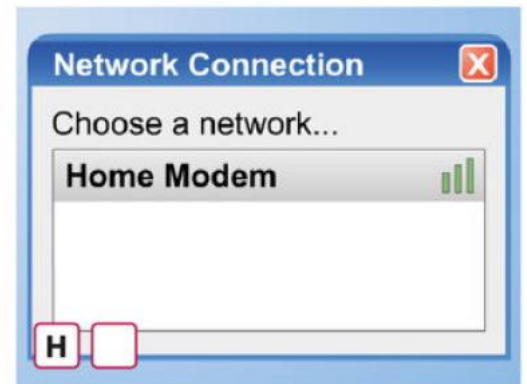
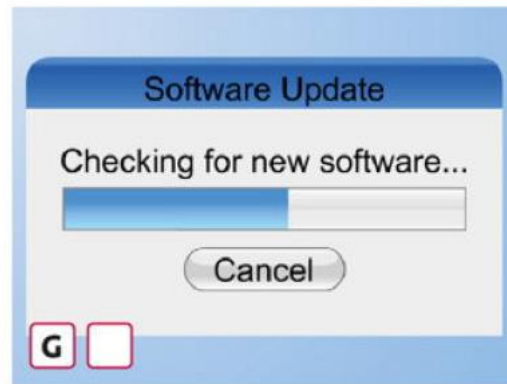
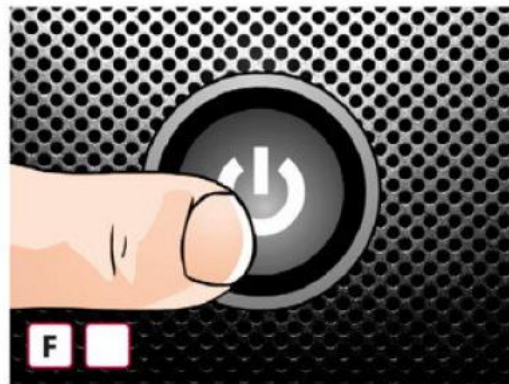
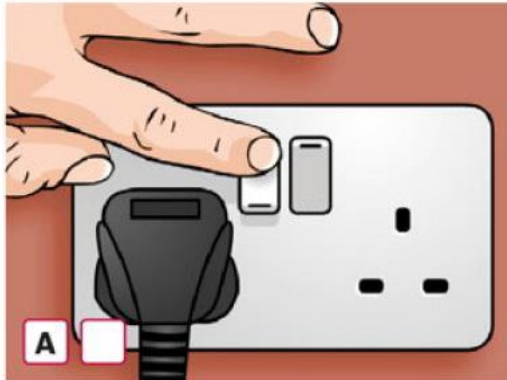


**WHAT WORDS DO WE OFTEN USE WHEN
WE GIVE INSTRUCTIONS TO SHOW
ORDER?**

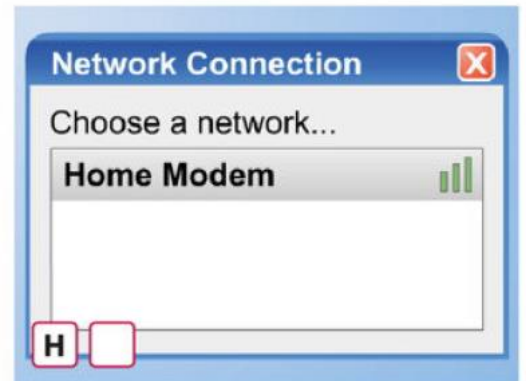
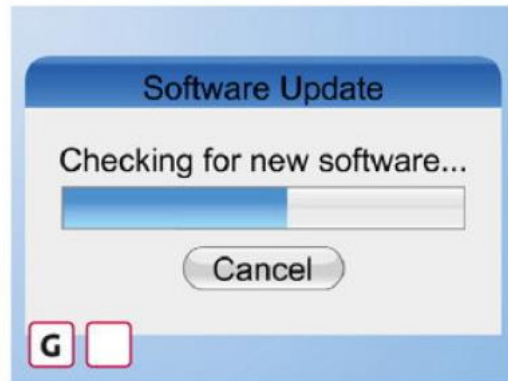
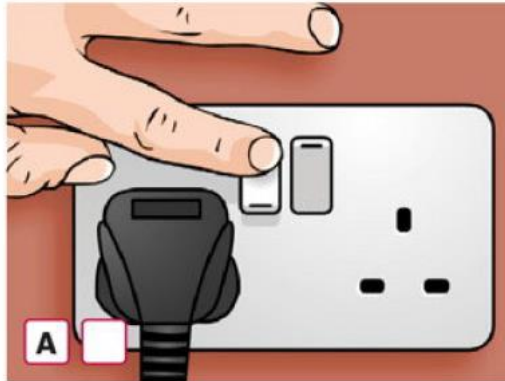
WHAT WORDS DO WE OFTEN USE WHEN WE GIVE INSTRUCTIONS TO SHOW ORDER?

- words like: first of all, secondly, then, etc.

LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND PUT THEM IN THE CORRECT ORDER.



3  3.20 Read the **Listening Strategy**. Then listen to the instructions. Number the pictures (A–H) in the correct order.



1 C / 2 E / 3 A / 4 B
5 F / 6 H / 7 D / 8 G


WHAT ARE THE WORDS BELOW? WHAT DO THEY DO?

 after that finally first of all next
now secondly then thirdly to start off with


WHAT ARE THE WORDS BELOW? WHAT DO THEY DO?

Sequencing words after that finally first of all next
now secondly then thirdly to start off with

Sequence words are words that help us understand the order of events that are happening.

4  3.20 **VOCABULARY** Check the meaning of the sequencing words below. Then listen again. Which sequencing words did you hear that marked the start of each new stage?

Sequencing words after that finally first of all next
now secondly then thirdly to start off with

- 4  3.20 **VOCABULARY** Check the meaning of the sequencing words below. Then listen again. Which sequencing words did you hear that marked the start of each new stage?

Sequencing words after that finally first of all next
now secondly then thirdly to start off with

first of all; secondly; thirdly;
then; next; after that; finally






**WHAT IS A
COMPUTER
HELP DESK?**



WHAT IS A COMPUTER HELP DESK?

A service that people can phone when they have computer problems.

- 5  3.21 Listen to three conversations with a computer Help Desk. In each conversation, how many steps are there in the instructions: 3, 4 or 5?

5  3.21 Listen to three conversations with a computer Help Desk. In each conversation, how many steps are there in the instructions: 3, 4 or 5?

Conversation 1 There are 5 steps: 1 check the cable; 2 go to 'settings'; 3 click on network; 4 choose the network; 5 enter your password

Conversation 2 There are 4 steps: 1 double click on the recycle bin; 2 find documents; 3 drag the files onto the desktop; 4 drag the documents into the folder

Conversation 3 There are 3 steps: 1 take out the memory stick; 2 plug it into a different USB port; 3 plug in a different stick and see if the computer recognises it



Cables



Power source

6  3.21 Listen again and circle the correct words.

Conversation 1


- 1 The woman asks the man to check the **power source** / **cable** behind the computer.
- 2 At first the man forgets his **password** / **office network**.

Conversation 2

- 3 The woman finds the missing files **in the recycle bin** / **on the desktop**.
- 4 The man tells the woman to drag the **documents** / **recycle bin** into the folder.

Conversation 3

- 5 Ben can't use his **memory stick** / **computer**.
- 6 Sally works in room **240** / **204**.

6  3.21 Listen again and circle the correct words.

Conversation 1

- 1 The woman asks the man to check the **power source** / **cable** behind the computer.
- 2 At first the man forgets his **password** / **office network**.

Conversation 2

- 3 The woman finds the missing files **in the recycle bin** / **on the desktop**.
- 4 The man tells the woman to drag the **documents** / **recycle bin** into the folder.

Conversation 3

- 5 Ben can't use his **memory stick** / **computer**.
- 6 Sally works in room **240** / **204**.

1 cable

2 password

3 in the recycle bin

4 documents

5 memory stick

6 204

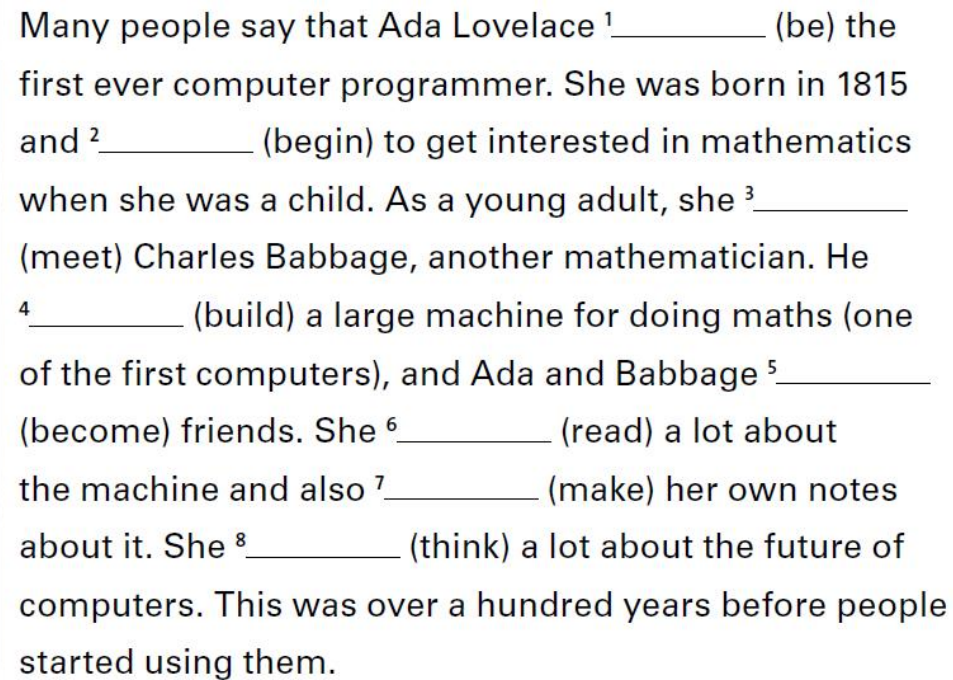
7 SPEAKING Work in pairs. What computer problems have you had? How did you solve them?

I forgot my password. I had to make a new one.

7B

Past simple (affirmative): irregular

- 1 Complete the sentences with the correct past simple form of the verbs in brackets.

A tablet computer is shown in the center of the page, displaying a text exercise. The background behind the tablet is a blurred image of a whiteboard with some faint mathematical diagrams and equations. The text on the tablet is as follows:

Many people say that Ada Lovelace ¹_____ (be) the first ever computer programmer. She was born in 1815 and ²_____ (begin) to get interested in mathematics when she was a child. As a young adult, she ³_____ (meet) Charles Babbage, another mathematician. He ⁴_____ (build) a large machine for doing maths (one of the first computers), and Ada and Babbage ⁵_____ (become) friends. She ⁶_____ (read) a lot about the machine and also ⁷_____ (make) her own notes about it. She ⁸_____ (think) a lot about the future of computers. This was over a hundred years before people started using them.

Many people say that Ada Lovelace ¹_____ (be) the first ever computer programmer. She was born in 1815 and ²_____ (begin) to get interested in mathematics when she was a child. As a young adult, she ³_____ (meet) Charles Babbage, another mathematician. He ⁴_____ (build) a large machine for doing maths (one of the first computers), and Ada and Babbage ⁵_____ (become) friends. She ⁶_____ (read) a lot about the machine and also ⁷_____ (make) her own notes about it. She ⁸_____ (think) a lot about the future of computers. This was over a hundred years before people started using them.

1. Was
2. Began
3. Met
4. Built
5. Became
6. Read
7. Made
8. Thought

2 Complete the sentences with the past simple form of the verbs below.

begin build buy find have read send speak

- 1 A million people _____ a PC at home.
- 2 Scientists _____ to use the World Wide Web.
- 3 People _____ the first iPhone from Apple.
- 4 People first _____ information using a new website called Google.
- 5 People first _____ to each other on a mobile phone.
- 6 Mark Zuckerberg and some friends _____ the website Facebook.
- 7 People _____ books and watched movies on iPads for the first time.
- 8 Ray Tomlinson _____ the first email.

2 Complete the sentences with the past simple form of the verbs below.

~~begin~~ ~~build~~ ~~buy~~ ~~find~~ ~~have~~ ~~read~~ ~~send~~ ~~speak~~

- 1 A million people _____ a PC at home.
- 2 Scientists _____ to use the World Wide Web.
- 3 People _____ the first iPhone from Apple.
- 4 People first _____ information using a new website called Google.
- 5 People first _____ to each other on a mobile phone.
- 6 Mark Zuckerberg and some friends _____ the website Facebook.
- 7 People _____ books and watched movies on iPads for the first time.
- 8 Ray Tomlinson _____ the first email.

1. Had
2. Began
3. Bought
4. Found
5. Spoke
6. Built
7. Read
8. Sent

3 **SPEAKING** Work in pairs. Match the events in exercise 2 with the years below. Then cover the information and try to remember what happened in each year.

1971	
1973	
1980	
1989	
1998	
2004	
2007	
2010	

3 SPEAKING Work in pairs. Match the events in exercise 2 with the years below. Then cover the information and try to remember what happened in each year.

1971		8
1973		5
1980	1	
1989	2	
1998		4
2004		6
2007	3	
2010		7

**ASSIGNMENT:
WORK BOOK 7C
LISTENING PART(PAMPHLET)**

DEADLINE: TUESDAY