

SOLUTIONS PRE-INTERMEDIATE 3
UNIT 6: TOURISM
6C

PEGAH BAHOJB GHASEMI

6B

Grammar

Present perfect

I can talk about recent events.

1 Complete the sentences with the verbs in brackets. Use the present perfect.

1 Poor Jeff. He _____ (break) his arm.

2 Look! The sun _____ (come out).

3 John _____ (not visit) Italy.

4 Oh dear. I _____ (lose) my dictionary.

5 We _____ (not finish) our homework.

6 Harry _____ (not read) the *Hunger Games* books, but he'd like to.

2 Complete the postcard with the present perfect form of the verbs below.

be be buy go not go not rain take visit



Dear Amy,

We¹ _____ in the USA for two weeks. The weather² _____ fantastic – it³ _____ once!

We⁴ _____ two cities – San Diego and Los Angeles. Now we're in San Francisco. It's a great city. We⁵ _____ shopping, and I⁶ _____ some clothes.

I⁷ _____ lots of photos, which I'll upload to my blog later. We⁸ _____ to Alcatraz island yet – we're going there tomorrow. I'm really looking forward to it!

Love, Rose

AIR MAIL



Amy White
20 Oxford Road
Abingdon
UK

3 Hannah is on holiday in Greece. Write questions and answers about the things she has and has not done.

- 1 visit Athens ✗
- 2 spend lots of money ✓
- 3 go windsurfing ✓
- 4 read lots of books ✗
- 5 swim in the sea ✓
- 6 send many postcards ✗

1 *Has she visited Athens? No, she hasn't.*

2 _____ ? _____ .

3 _____ ? _____ .

4 _____ ? _____ .

5 _____ ? _____ .

6 _____ ? _____ .

4 Choose *been* or *gone*.

- 1 'Where's Dad?' 'He's **been** / **gone** to work.'
- 2 Joe has **been** / **gone** to town. He'll be back at about six.
- 3 'Have you ever **been** / **gone** surfing?' 'No, but I'd like to try it.'
- 4 You're late. Where have you **been** / **gone**?
- 5 I'd love to visit Paris again. I haven't **been** / **gone** there for years.
- 6 Joe was here a moment ago, but now he's **been** / **gone**.

5 Complete the sentences with *for* or *since*.

- 1 I've had this watch _____ my birthday.
- 2 Kate has known Pete _____ ten years.
- 3 We've been in Italy _____ last Tuesday.
- 4 I've lived in Newport _____ I was born.
- 5 I haven't been well _____ a few days.
- 6 My parents have been married _____ 1990.
- 7 I haven't seen Mark _____ a long time.

6 Write questions with *How long?* Use the words in brackets. Then write two answers: one with *for* and one with *since*.

1 I work as a tourist information officer. I started working there a year ago. (you / be)

How long have you been a tourist information officer?

For a year. / Since last year.

2 I bought this motorbike in 2012. (you / have)

3 Liam met Susan three years ago. (Liam / know)

4 Harry moved to Bath in 2010. (Harry / live)

5 Jo and Lizzie are sixteen and started learning English when they were ten. (they / study)

6 My brother started at Cardiff University in September. (he / be)







**TALK ABOUT THE
BEST TRAVEL YOU
HAVE HAD.**




- 1 **SPEAKING** Describe the photo. Where are the people? What are they doing? What do you think they are saying?

2  2.18 Read and listen to the sentences describing the photo. Correct the information in the sentences.

- 1 The flight attendant is wearing a ~~blue~~ top. *red*
- 2 She's handing a meal to the man.
- 3 The man next to the flight attendant is wearing a white jacket.
- 4 The woman on the right is wearing a T-shirt.
- 5 The food is in a cardboard box.
- 6 We can see a woman in glasses in front of the man in the white shirt.

- 3  2.19 Listen and check your answers to exercise 2. Which words are stressed? Read your answers to your partner, stressing the correct words.

4  2.20 Read and listen to the dialogue. When, where and how did Lydia go on holiday in the summer?

Tom Did you go to Spain in July?

Lydia No, we went to Portugal. And we went in August.

Tom Where did you fly to?

Lydia We drove there, actually.



**I'VE
TRAVELED TO
ENGLAND.**



**I'VE
TRAVELED TO
ENGLAND.**



**1. CONTENT WORDS
ARE STRESSED.**

**2. STRUCTURE
WORDS ARE
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- 1. CONTENT WORDS ARE STRESSED.**
- 2. STRUCTURE WORDS ARE UNSTRESSED.**

Content words - stressed

words carrying the meaning	example
main verbs	SELL, GIVE, EMPLOY
nouns	CAR, MUSIC, MARY
adjectives	RED, BIG, INTERESTING
adverbs	QUICKLY, WHY, NEVER
negative auxiliaries	DON'T, AREN'T, CAN'T

- # 1. CONTENT WORDS ARE STRESSED.
- # 2. STRUCTURE WORDS ARE UNSTRESSED.

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Structure words - unstressed

words for correct grammar	example
pronouns	he, we, they
prepositions	on, at, into
articles	a, an, the
conjunctions	and, but, because
auxiliary verbs	do, be, have, can, must

- **Exceptions**

The rules above are for what is called "neutral" or normal stress. But sometimes we can stress a word that would normally be only a structure word, for example to correct information. Look at the following dialogue:

"They've been to Mongolia, haven't they?"

"No, **THEY** haven't, but **WE** have."

Note also that when "be" is used as a main verb, it is usually unstressed—even though as a main verb it is also a content word.

Listening Strategy


Notice the way that speakers emphasise certain words to stress an alternative or to correct what someone has said:

'Would you like a double room or a single room?'

'A double room, please.'

'Does the plane arrive at nine?' 'No, it arrives at five.'


'Dave's in Paris.' 'No, he isn't. He's in Rome.'

- 5  2.20 Read the **Listening Strategy**. Which words in the dialogue in exercise 4 do the speakers stress emphatically? Listen again and check.



**WRITE THREE
SENTENCES THAT
ARE FACTUAL
MISTAKES.**


THE SUN RISES AT NIGHTS.

6  **2.21** Listen to the sentences. Pay attention to the words that are stressed. Circle the sentence in each pair (a or b) which the speaker is replying to.

- 1 No, he flew to Italy last summer.
 a Did Sam fly to France last summer?
b Did Sam fly to Italy last spring?
- 2 I'd like a black coffee, please.
a Would you like a drink?
b Would you like white coffee or black coffee?
- 3 No, we're meeting at three fifty.
a Are we meeting at three fifteen?
b Are we meeting at two fifty?
- 4 I haven't got a credit card.
a You can buy the tickets by credit card.
b Why didn't you buy the tickets online?
- 5 I'll have a ham sandwich, please.
a What kind of sandwich would you like?
b Would you like something to eat?
- 6 No, I'll be on the 2.15 train.
a Which train will you arrive on?
b Will you be on the 2.15 bus?

7 Look at the photos. Which place would you prefer to go for a holiday? Why?



8  2.22 Listen to a true story about a holiday that went wrong. What was the misunderstanding between Georgina and the travel agent?

9  2.22 Listen again. Are the sentences true or false?

Write T or F.

- 1 The woman next to Georgina was the first to mention Spain. ____
- 2 Georgina booked the holiday by phone. ____
- 3 She discovered her mistake just after the plane took off. ____
- 4 The flight attendant was kind and helpful. ____
- 5 The travel agent has given her a free holiday in Australia. ____

10 SPEAKING Work in pairs. Prepare an interview with Georgina Hepworth.

Student A: Prepare five questions using the prompts below.

Student B: Prepare the answers.

- 1 where / buy your ticket?
- 2 where / want to go?
- 3 when / realise your mistake?
- 4 what / happen / on the plane?
- 5 you / finally go to Granada?
- 6 you / get any compensation?

11 SPEAKING Act out your interview to the class.

6B

Present perfect

- 1 Joe and Emma are on holiday in Paris. Look at the list and write sentences about what they have and haven't done.

	Joe	Emma
1 see the Mona Lisa at the Louvre	✓	✗
2 eat some French cheese	✓	✓
3 take lots of photos	✗	✓
4 spend a day at Disneyland Paris	✓	✓
5 go shopping at Galeries Lafayette	✓	✗
6 visit the Palace of Versailles	✗	✗

- 1 Joe has seen the Mona Lisa at the Louvre. Emma
hasn't seen the Mona Lisa at the Louvre.
- 2 Joe and Emma have eaten ...
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____
- 6 _____

- 2 Complete the email with the present perfect form of the verbs in brackets.

Message Options [min] [max] [close]

Subject: Hello from Greece

Hi Sally

We ¹_____ (be) here in Greece for two weeks now, and we're having a great holiday. I ²_____ (eat) lots of ice cream and I ³_____ (swim) in the sea every day! My cousins ⁴_____ (hire) a boat for the week and we ⁵_____ (sail) to some of the smaller Greek islands. My dad ⁶_____ (not / come) with us because he doesn't really like sailing. He ⁷_____ (spend) a lot of time on the beach, 'reading' (sleeping!).

How are you? ⁸_____ (you / start) your summer job yet?

Write and tell me all your news!

Keira

3 Choose the correct option.

- 1 A Where's Jon?
B He's **been / gone** to the cinema. He'll be back soon.
- 2 I've never **been / gone** to Italy.
- 3 A Do you want to visit the cathedral this afternoon?
B No thanks. We've already **been / gone** there.
- 4 I can't find my jacket. Where has it **been / gone**?
- 5 We've **been / gone** to their house, but they've never come here.
- 6 Sandra doesn't live here. She's **been / gone** to live in Germany.
- 7 A Do we need to go to the supermarket?
B No, we don't. I've already **been / gone** there.
- 8 Have you ever **been / gone** to Egypt?

4 SPEAKING Work in groups. Play 'What have you done this week?' Continue the sentence for as long as possible!

Student A Make a present perfect sentence about something you have done this week.

Student B Repeat Student A's sentence and add another idea.

Student C Repeat Student B's sentence and add another idea.

I've read three books.

A

I've read three books and I've visited my aunt.

B

I've read three books, I've visited my aunt and I've been to Manchester.

C

**ASSIGNMENT:
WORKBOOK 6C
LISTENING PART
(PAMPHLET)**

DEADLINE: WEDNESDAY