

SOLUTIONS PRE-INTERMEDIATE 3
UNIT 6: TOURISM
6E

PEGAH BAHOJB GHASEMI

6D

Grammar

Contrast: past simple and present perfect

I can distinguish the use of the past simple and the present perfect.

- 1 Choose the correct verb form (a or b) in the sentences.
 - 1 ___ to the west coast of Ireland? It's beautiful.
a Did you ever go b Have you ever been
 - 2 I ___ a lot of interesting cities in my life, but I think New York is my favourite.
a 've visited b visited
 - 3 I ___ Mexican food a few times, but it's too spicy for me.
a 've tried b tried
 - 4 You should get your postcard soon. I ___ it a week ago.
a 've posted b posted
 - 5 My dad ___ about two hundred photos on this holiday so far.
a has taken b took
 - 6 ___ any souvenirs when you were in Canada?
a Have you bought b Did you buy

2 Complete the email. Use the present perfect or past simple form of the verbs in brackets.



To: anna@email.com

Dear Anna,

I'm on a coach tour of Europe with my parents. So far we
1 _____ (visit) two cities – Paris and Amsterdam.

We 2 _____ (start) the tour in Paris. 3 _____
you _____ (go) there? It's beautiful. The first day
we 4 _____ (go) up the Eiffel Tower. The view was
incredible. I 5 _____ (never / see) anything like it.

Now we 6 _____ (arrive) in Florence, in Italy. Yesterday
we 7 _____ (explore) the old town on foot. Then we
8 _____ (climb) up the Campanile, which is a really tall
tower. There were 414 steps, but it was worth it.

Next, we're going to Rome. I 9 _____ (read) all about
it last night and am really looking forward to it. I hope you're
enjoying the summer. The weather here 10 _____ (be)
fantastic.

Love

Daisy

3 Complete the sentences with *has / have been, has / have gone or went*.

1 Lucy isn't at home. She's *gone* to the sports centre.

2 We haven't had a holiday this year, but last year we _____ to Brazil.

3 We've got plenty of food – I _____ to the supermarket yesterday.

4 She knows Madrid very well. She _____ there lots of times since she moved to Spain.

5 I love water sports. I _____ surfing in lots of different countries.

6 I hope Toby is enjoying the summer. He _____ to Italy for six weeks.

4 Complete the mini-dialogues. Use the correct present perfect or past simple form of the verbs in brackets.

1 A _____ ever _____ (you / have) a holiday in Turkey?

B Yes, I _____. I _____ (spend) two weeks there last year.

A Which cities _____ (you / visit)?

B Only two. We _____ (start) in Istanbul and then _____ (travel) to Izmir.

2 A _____ ever _____ (you / try) an extreme sport?

B No, I _____. But I _____ (learn) to ski last winter.

A Really? _____ (you / enjoy) it?

B Yes, I _____. In fact, yesterday I _____ (book) my next skiing holiday!

3 A _____ ever _____ (you / go) on a coach tour?


B Yes, we _____. We _____ (go) across the USA by coach last July.

A How long _____ (it / take)?

B Three weeks. We _____ (stop) at lots of interesting places on the way.

4 A _____ ever _____ (you / eat) insects?

B Yes, I _____. I _____ (buy) a bag of insects as a snack in Thailand. But I _____ (not enjoy) them very much.



**HOW CAN YOU
TRAVEL WITHOUT
PAYING A PENNY?
:)))))**



- 1 **SPEAKING** Describe the photo. Where is the boy? What is happening? Why?



**WHAT CAN YOU
SEE IN AN
AIRPORT?**

WHAT CAN YOU SEE IN AN AIRPORT?



WHAT CAN YOU SEE IN AN AIRPORT?

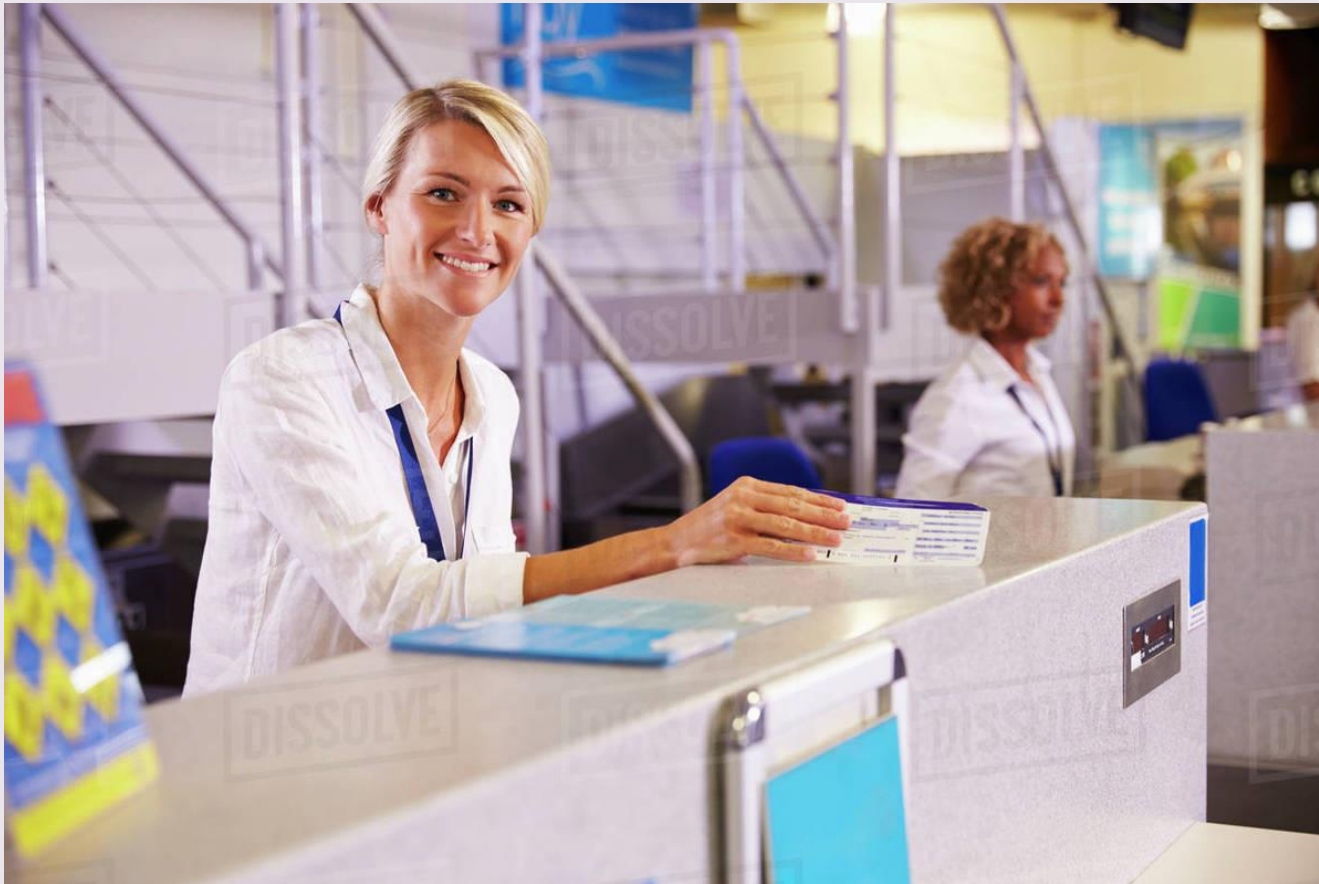


Baggage
carousel

WHAT CAN YOU SEE IN AN AIRPORT?



WHAT CAN YOU SEE IN AN AIRPORT?



Check-in-desk

Can I see your boarding pass?



2 Read the text. Who first realised that the boy did not have a ticket?

- a a passport control officer
- b a waiter
- c a security guard
- d a flight attendant
- e a police officer

A nine-year-old boy managed to get on a plane without a ticket or boarding pass and fly from Minneapolis to Las Vegas. He didn't have to go through passport control as it was a domestic flight, but he managed to pass all the security checks without any problem.

The previous day, security cameras filmed him stealing suitcases from the baggage carousel in the arrivals hall and then ordering a meal in a restaurant in the terminal building. However, after the meal he told the waiter that he had to go to the toilet, and left the restaurant without paying. The following day he returned to the airport, walked through to the departure lounge and then boarded a plane. Apparently, he stayed close to another family as they passed through airport security.

On the plane, the cabin crew became suspicious of the small boy sitting alone in first class. A flight attendant contacted the Las Vegas police, who met the boy when the plane landed.

3 **VOCABULARY** Read the text again. Complete the compound nouns.

At an airport

bag drop

¹ _____ carousel

boarding ² _____

³ _____ crew

check-in desk

departure ⁴ _____

⁵ _____ attendant

flight number

hand luggage

passport ⁶ _____

seat belt

⁷ _____ check

security ⁸ _____

window seat







Praça
Ozório

CURITIBA

BUS STOP



4 Which items in exercise 3 do you find in an airport terminal? Which five do you find on a plane?

LEARN THIS! Compound nouns: noun + noun



a Most compound nouns are formed from two nouns.

b We usually write them as two words (*travel agent*), but sometimes as one word (*whiteboard*) or with a hyphen (*film-maker*). Check in a dictionary.

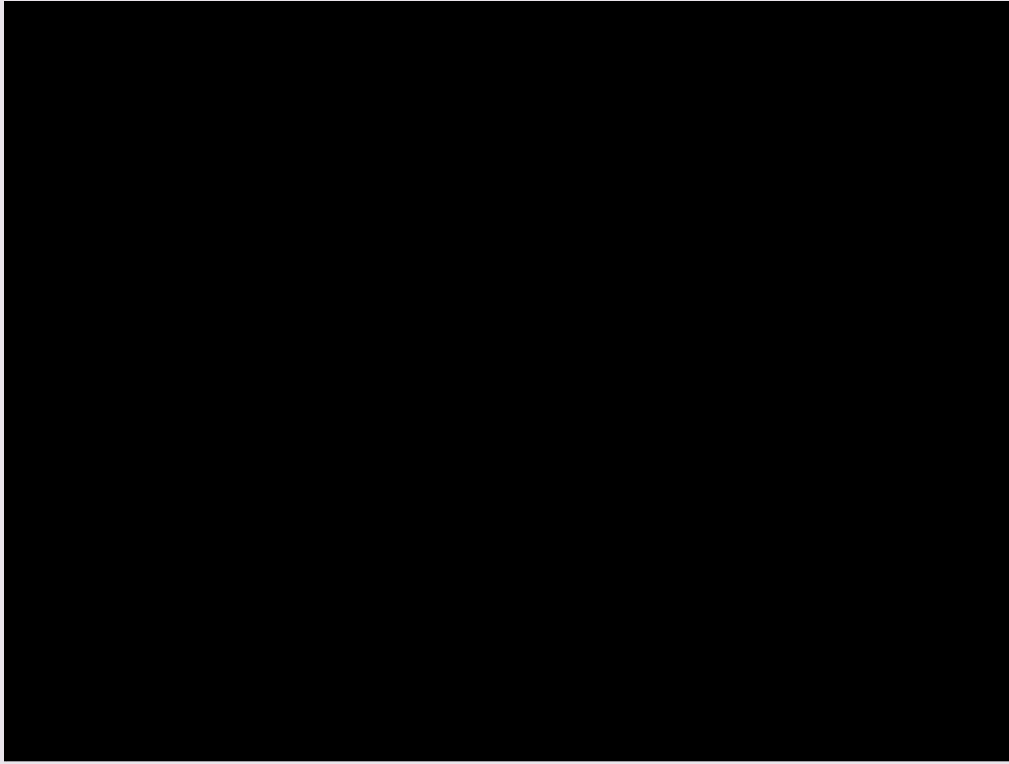
c The stress is usually on the first noun. whiteboard

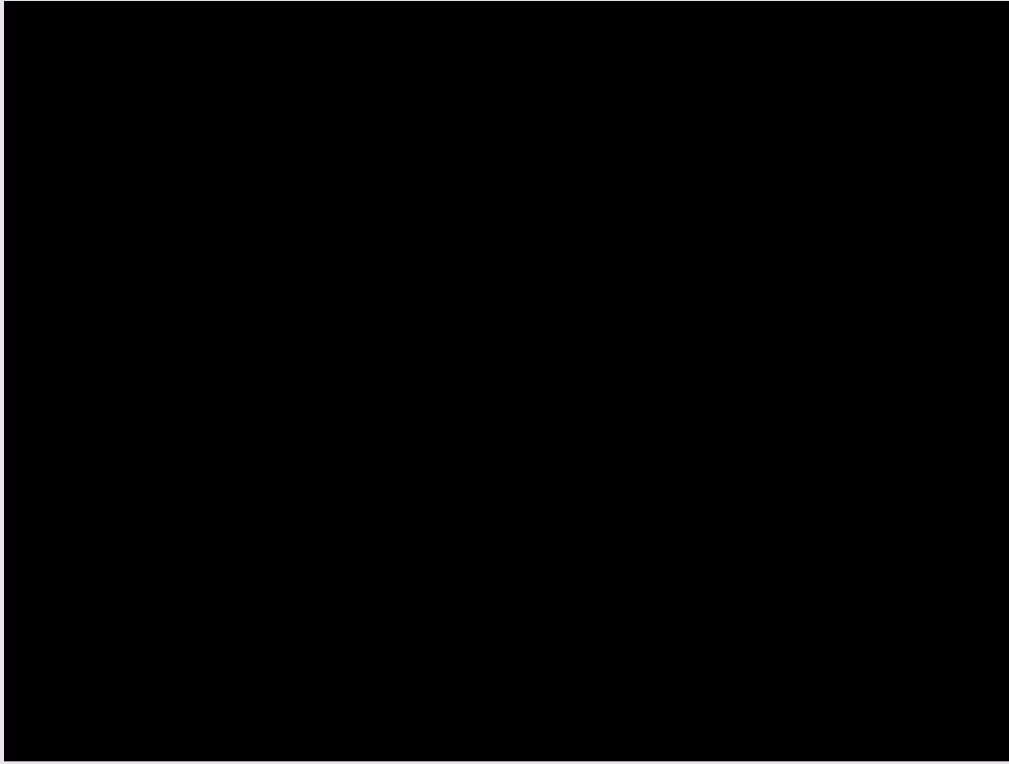
5  2.24 Read the **Learn this!** box. Then listen and repeat the compound nouns in exercise 3.

6 Complete the text below with compound nouns from exercise 3.



When you arrive at the airport, go to the ¹c_____. The clerk will check in your luggage and might ask if you want an aisle seat or a ²w_____. He or she will give you a ³b_____. Show your passport at ⁴p_____. You will also have to go through a ⁵s_____, where they X-ray your ⁶h_____. Then you reach the ⁷d_____, where there are duty-free shops. You can find your flight on the departures board by looking at the ⁸f_____ or the departure time. When they announce your flight, go to the gate.







BLACKBOARD

A blackboard on a wooden stand. The word "BLACKBOARD" is written in white, bold, uppercase letters in the top left corner. The blackboard is rectangular and mounted on a simple wooden frame with four legs. The background is plain white.


LEARN THIS! Compounds



We can also form compounds from an adjective and a noun.

*single room first class half board full time high season
online check-in*

7 Read the **Learn this!** box. Find one of the compounds in the text in exercise 2.

8  2.25 Match the words in A with the words in B to make five more compounds. Then listen and repeat all the compounds in the **Learn this!** box and below.

A double economy full low part

B board class room season time

9 Complete the sentences with compounds from the **Learn this! box and exercise 8.**

- 1 I'm travelling alone so I'm going to book a _____ at the hotel.
- 2 _____ accommodation at a hotel includes breakfast and dinner.
- 3 There's much less room in _____ than in first class.
- 4 August is _____, so holidays are much more expensive.
- 5 My mum is a check-in clerk, but she only works _____.
- 6 You can use the _____ and print your boarding pass at home.

10 SPEAKING Look at the text in exercise 2 for two minutes.
Then cover it and retell the story in your own words.

A young boy went to Minneapolis Airport one day ...

6D

Contrast: past simple and present perfect

1 Write sentences from the prompts with the present perfect and the past simple.

1 A you / ever / win / a competition?

Have you ever won a competition?

B Yes, I have.

A what / you / win?

What did you win?

B I / win / a gold medal at a singing competition.

I won a gold medal at a singing competition.

2 A you / ever / meet / a famous person?

B Yes, I have.

A who / you / meet?

B I / meet / Emma Watson at a film premiere.

3 A you / ever / be / in a helicopter?

B Yes, I have.

A where / you / go?

B I / fly / over Cape Town.

4 A you / ever / break / your leg?

B Yes, I have.

A what / happen?

B I / fall / off my bike.

5 A you / ever / lose / your phone?

B Yes, I have.

A how / you / lose / it?

B I / leave / it / on the train.

2 Complete the text with the correct present perfect or past simple form of the verbs in brackets.

I ¹ _____ (travel) to a lot of interesting places and I ² _____ (meet) some amazing people. I ³ _____ (walk) across deserts and I ⁴ _____ (sail) down the Nile, but I ⁵ _____ (be) on a plane. Why? Because I'm really scared of flying. Last year, I ⁶ _____ (want) to fly from London to Madrid. I ⁷ _____ (arrive) at the airport, but I ⁸ _____ (feel) too scared to get on the plane!

3 **SPEAKING** Work in pairs.

- Look at the time expressions below. Decide if we use them with the present perfect or the past simple.

ever for a month last weekend last year
never on Saturday since last week yesterday

- Write three true sentences and two false sentences about yourself. Use time expressions.
- Read out your sentences to your partner. Can they guess the false sentences?

ASSIGNMENT: WORKBOOK 6E

DEADLINE: WEDNESDAY