

**SOLUTIONS PRE-INTERMEDIATE 3**

**UNIT 5: AMBITION**

**5H**

**PEGAH BAHOJB GHASEMI**

# 5G

Speaking

## Choosing a job

*I can compare and contrast different part-time jobs.*

Revision: Student's Book page 60


1 Complete the definitions with the words below.

enthusiastic flexible friendly  
good at communicating honest patient  
physically fit reliable

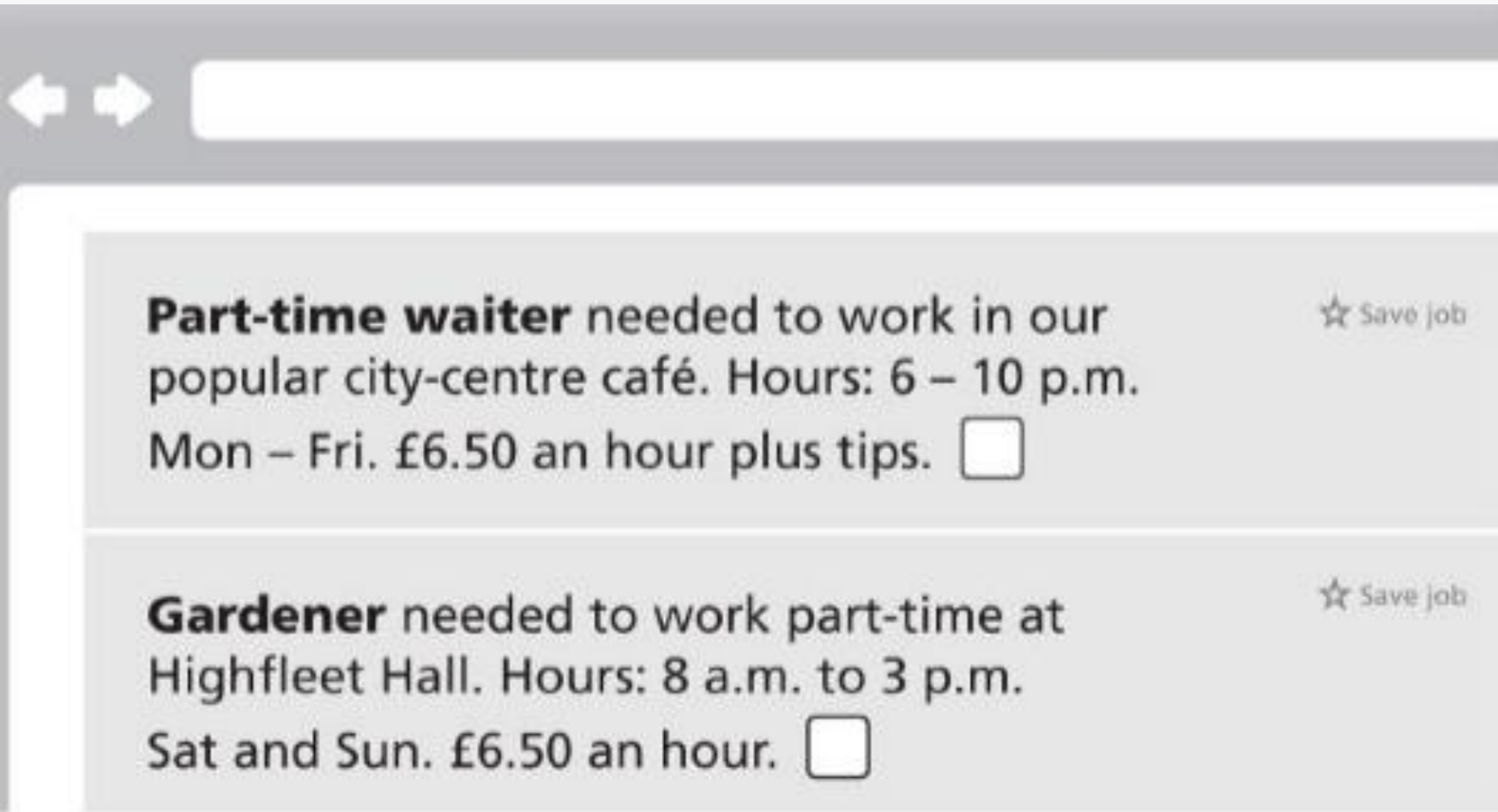
- 1 If you're \_\_\_\_\_, you don't get cross if you have to wait.
- 2 If you're \_\_\_\_\_, you talk clearly and people find you easy to understand.
- 3 If you're \_\_\_\_\_, you don't get tired easily.
- 4 If you're \_\_\_\_\_, you tell the truth.
- 5 If you're \_\_\_\_\_, you get on well with people.
- 6 If you're \_\_\_\_\_, you have a very positive attitude to work.
- 7 If you're \_\_\_\_\_, you're able to do lots of different things.
- 8 If you're \_\_\_\_\_, people can trust you to do things.

**2 Which qualities from exercise 1 do you think you have?  
Write three.**

I think I'm \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_ and  
\_\_\_\_\_.

- 3  1.19 Read the task below. Then listen to a candidate doing the task and tick the job he chooses.

You want a part-time job in order to earn some money while you're at school. Discuss the two job advertisements with a member of staff at the job agency. Decide which job you will apply for and why.



**Part-time waiter** needed to work in our popular city-centre café. Hours: 6 – 10 p.m. Mon – Fri. £6.50 an hour plus tips.

☆ Save job


**Gardener** needed to work part-time at Highfleet Hall. Hours: 8 a.m. to 3 p.m. Sat and Sun. £6.50 an hour.

☆ Save job

## **Speaking Strategy**

When you discuss a topic and give reasons for your opinions, try to include some complex sentences.

For example, use words like *although / even though*, *nevertheless* and *however* to make contrasts.

4  1.19 Read the Speaking Strategy. Then listen again and complete the sentences with the words below.

although even though however nevertheless

- 1 I know it's only four hours a day. \_\_\_\_\_, it's at the end of the day when I am already tired.
- 2 I enjoy working outside \_\_\_\_\_ the weather is often bad.
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_ the hours are quite long, they're all at the weekend.
- 4 The money is slightly better too. \_\_\_\_\_, I'm sure the other job is right for me.

5 You are going to do the task in exercise 3. Look at the two jobs below and make notes.



**Sports coach** needed to work at our weekend activity camps. Hours: 10 a.m. – 6 p.m. Sat and Sun. £6.50 an hour.



**Receptionist** needed to work evenings at the Gallery of Modern Art. Hours: 7–10 p.m. Mon – Fri. £8.00 an hour.

Which job do you prefer? \_\_\_\_\_

Why this job? \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Why not the other job? \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_



*Hi*

*I saw your job advert yesterday for a gardener and I want the job.*

*I like gardening and I'm awesome at it.*

*I've got loads of experience too.*

*I've got exams in July but I can start afterwards if you want.*

*Cheers*

*Matt Plunkett*

<sup>1</sup>The Manager  
<sup>2</sup>Harleys Department Store  
Palace Walk, London

<sup>3</sup>14 Langley Drive  
London

<sup>4</sup>30<sup>th</sup> May 2017

Dear Sir or Madam,

<sup>5</sup>**Application for the role of sales assistant**

- A** I noticed your online advertisement for a sales assistant during the summer and am writing to apply for the post.
- B** In October, I am going to start a degree in design at Brighton University. Until then, I am keen to find a position which suits my interest in fashion.
- C** I have experience of working in retail. Last summer, I spent six weeks as a sales assistant in a clothes shop. Furthermore, I believe I possess all the necessary personal qualities for the post. I am hard-working, honest and reliable.
- D** I am enclosing my CV, including full contact details. I can send references on request. If I pass my exams in June, I will be available to start work in July.
- E** I look forward to hearing from you soon.

Yours faithfully,

<sup>6</sup>*G Browning*

<sup>7</sup>Grace Browning

**1** Read the formal letter. Match elements a–g with parts 1–7 of the letter.

- a the address the letter is going to \_\_\_
- b the writer's name \_\_\_
- c the writer's address \_\_\_
- d the date \_\_\_
- e the writer's signature \_\_\_
- f the person the letter is going to \_\_\_
- g the subject line \_\_\_



**WHAT IS A CV?**

# Christopher Morgan



## Contact

**Address:**

177 Great Portland Street, London  
W5W 6PQ

**Phone:**

+44 (0)20 7666 8555

**Email:**

[christoper.m@gmail.com](mailto:christoper.m@gmail.com)

**LinkedIn:**

[linkedin.com/christopher.morgan](https://www.linkedin.com/in/christopher.morgan)

## Languages

Spanish – C2  
Chinese – A1  
German – A2

## Hobbies

- Writing
- Sketching
- Photography
- Design

## Summary

Senior Web Developer specializing in front end development. Experienced with all stages of the development cycle for dynamic web projects. Well-versed in numerous programming languages including HTML5, PHP OOP, JavaScript, CSS, MySQL. Strong background in project management and customer relations.

## Skill Highlights

- Project management
- Strong decision maker
- Complex problem solver
- Creative design
- Innovative
- Service-focused

## Experience

**Web Developer** - 09/2015 to 05/2019

**Luna Web Design**, New York

- Cooperate with designers to create clean interfaces and simple, intuitive interactions and experiences.
- Develop project concepts and maintain optimal workflow.
- Work with senior developer to manage large, complex design projects for corporate clients.
- Complete detailed programming and development tasks for front end public and internal websites as well as challenging back-end server code.
- Carry out quality assurance tests to discover errors and optimize usability.

## Education

Bachelor of Science: **Computer Information Systems** - 2014  
**Columbia University**, NY

## Certifications

PHP Framework (certificate): **Zend, Codeigniter, Symfony**.  
Programming Languages: **JavaScript, HTML5, PHP OOP, CSS, SQL, MySQL**.

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## WHAT IS A CV?

In English, a curriculum vitae is a short written summary of a person's career, qualifications, and education. This is the most common usage in both North American and British English. In North America, the term *résumé* is a common synonym for CV in the sense of a short career summary.

# WHICH JOB DO YOU SUGGEST?

- excellent spoken and written communication skills.
- effective listening skills.
- creative skills and ideas for planning practical and interesting lessons.
- excellent planning and organisation skills.
- a friendly and confident manner.
- the ability to work well under pressure.
- a flexible approach to work.

# WHICH JOB DO YOU SUGGEST?

- Good stage, screen or vocal presence.
- The ability to enter into another character and engage with an audience.
- The ability to memorise lines.
- Good understanding of dramatic techniques.
- Having the confidence, energy and dedication to perform.
- Creative insight.

# WHICH JOB DO YOU SUGGEST?

- Communication.
- Attitude and confidence.
- Teamwork.
- Critical thinking and creative problem-solving.
- Professionalism.
- Empathy.
- Conflict resolution.



# WHICH JOB DO YOU SUGGEST?

- Content writing Skills.
- CSS and HTML Skills.
- Networking Skills.
- Follow-up Skills.
- Photo Editing Skills.
- Social Networking Skills.
- Marketing skills.
- The art of selling.

**2 Complete the paragraph plan by matching paragraphs A–E of the letter with descriptions 1–5 below.**

**1 Paragraph D:** what you are sending with the letter and when you can start work

**2 Paragraph \_\_\_:** what you would like to happen next

**3 Paragraph \_\_\_:** what the job is and how you found out about it

**4 Paragraph \_\_\_:** why you are interested in the job

**5 Paragraph \_\_\_:** why you are the right person for the job

**3 In which paragraph does Grace mention ...**

**1 her plans and intentions? What are they?**

**2 her personal qualities? What are they?**

## Writing Strategy

When you write a formal letter:

- Start with: *Dear (Mrs White)*, if you know the name of the person, or *Dear Sir or Madam*, if you do not.
- You can include a subject line at the start, similar to the subject line of an email.
- Write in paragraphs. One-sentence paragraphs are fine for opening or closing an application letter.
- Do not use colloquial language or short forms (*I'm*, *there's*, etc.).
- Finish with *Yours sincerely*, if you used the person's name at the start, or *Yours faithfully*, if you did not.

**4** Read the **Writing Strategy**. Answer the questions.

- 1 What is the subject line in Grace's letter?
- 2 Does Grace include any one-sentence paragraphs?
- 3 How does Grace express these things in a more formal way?
  - a I really want to ... (paragraph B)
  - b I think I've got ... (paragraph C)
  - c ... if you ask me to. (paragraph D)
- 4 Why does Grace end the letter with *Yours faithfully*?



5 Read the online job advert below and plan an application letter. Follow the paragraph plan you completed in exercise 2.

Paragraph A: waiter in a hotel – online advertisement



The screenshot shows a web browser window with a job advertisement. On the left, there are three icons: a yellow spoon, a red fork, and a green knife. Below these icons is a grey box with the text 'JUST ADDED'. To the right of the icons is the title 'Summer jobs in catering' in blue, followed by a star icon. The main text of the advertisement reads: 'A busy London hotel is looking for hard-working, polite and reliable waiters for the summer months (July – September). Experience an advantage. Apply in writing, enclosing your CV, to: The Restaurant Manager, Clarks Hotel, Bond Street, London.'

6 Write your letter. Use your plan from exercise 5.

#### CHECK YOUR WORK



Have you ...

- followed your paragraph plan?
- used appropriately formal language?
- checked the spelling and grammar?

## Collocations dominoes

the phone	earn
a lot of money	wear
a uniform	work
long hours	be
on your feet	serve
customers	use
a computer	deal
with the public	make
phone calls	work
with children	be
part of a team	travel
a lot	answer

## Jobs dominoes

dresser	grounds
keeper	lock
smith	pizza
delivery man / woman	estate
agent	police
officer	surfing
instructor	video game
developer	sales
assistant	farm
worker	sports
coach	travel
agent	hair

**ASSIGNMENT:**  
**WORKBOOK 5H VOCABULARY**  
**BUILDER P.119**  
**WRITING(PAMPHLET)**  
**VRTC**

**DEADLINE: SATURDAY**