

SOLUTIONS PREOINTERMEDIATE 3
UNIT 6: TOURISM
6D

PEGAH BAHOJB GHASEMI

6C

Listening

Check your ticket!

I can understand and use emphatic stress.

Listening Strategy


Notice the way that speakers emphasise certain words to stress an alternative or to correct what someone has said:

'Would you like a *double* room or a single room?'

'A double room, please.'

'Does the plane arrive at nine?' 'No, it arrives at five.'

'Dave's in Paris.' 'No, he isn't. He's in Rome.'

1  1.22 Read the Listening Strategy. Then listen and underline the stressed word in the sentences below.


1 Actually, I ordered the chicken pasta.

2 I need two seats near the front of the plane.

3 No, there's a bus to the cathedral.

4 I'd rather go to the castle first.

5 The market is very touristy.

2  1.22 Listen again. Decide which sentence came before each sentence in exercise 1: a or b. Only one option makes sense with the stressed words.

- 1 a Here's your chicken curry, madam.
b Here's your vegetable pasta, madam.
Actually, I ordered the chicken pasta.
- 2 a I've booked you two seats near the middle of the plane.
b I've booked you a seat near the front of the plane.
I need two seats near the front of the plane.
- 3 a Do we have to walk to the cathedral?
b Is there a bus to the palace?
No, there's a bus to the cathedral.
- 4 a Let's go to the castle later.
b Let's go to the museum first.
I'd rather go to the castle first.
- 5 a The market is a good place to visit, isn't it?
b The whole city is really touristy, isn't it?
The market is very touristy.

3 Read the mini-dialogues and underline the word you need to stress in each of B's lines.

1 A Did you get a new smartphone for your birthday?

B No, I got a new camera for my birthday.

2 A Did you have a good time in Egypt last month?

B We went to Morocco last month.

3 A Did you book a double room for three nights?

B No, I booked a single room for three nights.


4 A Shall we go by taxi or by bus?

B Let's go by taxi.


5 A I think the zoo is closed in December.

B No, I checked – it's open in December.

4  1.23 Listen and check your answers to exercise 3.

5  1.24 Listen to a true story. Look at the map and identify the route Sandy Valdivieso and her husband flew. Is it 1, 2, 3 or 4?

- 1 They flew from A to B to C to D.
- 2 They flew from A to C to D to B.
- 3 They flew from A to C to D to C to B.
- 4 They flew from A to C to D to C to A.


6  1.24 Listen again. Are the sentences true (T) or false (F)?

- 1 Sandy Valdivieso and her husband wanted to visit Africa, not Asia.
- 2 Their journey went wrong because an employee made a mistake at the airport in Istanbul.
- 3 They realised something was wrong as soon as the plane left Istanbul.
- 4 They saw the location of the plane on a map while they were flying.
- 5 They were in Bangladesh for more than twelve hours.
- 6 Turkish Airlines don't agree that they made a mistake.

1 Describe the photo in exercise 2. What has happened?
Use the words below to help you.

fall over hurt him / herself lie ski (v, n) snow



2  2.23 Read and listen to the dialogue. Answer the questions.

- 1 When did Fred go to Bulgaria?
- 2 What happened to him while he was there?



Beth Have you ever been to Bulgaria?

Fred Yes, I went there last year with my family. Have you been there?

Beth No, I haven't. What cities did you visit?

Fred We didn't visit any cities. We went skiing.

Beth Sounds great. I've never been skiing, but I'd love to go. Was it good?

Fred Not really. I fell and broke my leg on the first day, so I spent the rest of the holiday in hospital!

HAVE EVER BEEN TO FRANCE?



**I VISTED THE EIFFEL TOWER LAST
YEAR.**



**I VISTED THE EIFFEL TOWER LAST
YEAR.**

SPECIFIC OCCADION IN PAST



HAVE YOU EVER TRIED FRENCH FOOD?



HAVE YOU EVER TRIED FRENCH FOOD?



- 3 Find all the examples of the present perfect and the past simple in the dialogue in exercise 2.

LEARN THIS! Past simple and present perfect contrast



- a** We use the present perfect to talk about an experience at any time in the past. The exact time of the experience is not stated.

I've read 'The Hobbit' three times.

Have you ever travelled by helicopter?

- b** We use the past simple to talk about a specific occasion in the past.

I watched a good film on TV last night.

Did you go to Newcastle last weekend?

- c** We often use the present perfect to ask and answer questions about an experience, and then use the past simple to give specific information about it.

'Have you ever been to the USA?'

'Yes, I have. I went to New York last winter.'

4 Read the **Learn this!** box. Why are some verbs in the dialogue in exercise 2 in the past simple and others in the present perfect? Use rules a–c to explain.

WHICH ONE IS CORRECT?

1. I went to school at 8 o'clock.
2. I have gone to at 8 o'clock.

LOOK OUT!



We use finished-time phrases (e.g. *yesterday, last week, at 2 p.m.*) with the past simple but not with the present perfect.

I went to London last May. ✓

~~I've been to London last May. ✗~~

5 Read the **Look out!** box. Circle the correct words to complete the sentences.

- 1 I **travelled** / **I've travelled** to Paris on the Eurostar last May.
- 2 Tom loves the *Hunger Games* books. **He read** / **He's read** them all.
- 3 '**Did you ever eat** / **Have you ever eaten** at the Chinese restaurant in town?' 'No, never.'
- 4 I **bought** / **I've bought** this scarf on Saturday. Do you like it?
- 5 Where's my maths homework? Oh, no! I **forgot** / **I've forgotten** it!
- 6 Amy went on holiday to France last week. **She met** / **She's met** some really nice people.

6 Complete the dialogue with the verbs below. Use the present perfect or the past simple. Remember the difference between *been* and *gone*. (See the **Look out!** box on page 60.)

be go go not see spend take visit visit watch

A ¹ _____ you ever _____ abroad?

B Yes, I ² _____ the USA last summer with my family.

A What ³ _____ it like? I ⁴ _____ never _____ to America.

B Really interesting. We ⁵ _____ a week in New York. We ⁶ _____ a boat trip round Manhattan and we ⁷ _____ a basketball game at Madison Square Garden.

A Cool! ⁸ _____ you _____ the Empire State Building?

B Yes, but it was foggy so we ⁹ _____ much!

7 Write questions from the prompts. Use *Have you ever ... ?*

1 travel / on a plane?

Have you ever travelled on a plane?

2 lose / anything while travelling?

3 buy / anything online?

4 eat / food from another country?

5 download / music?

6 miss / a train, bus or plane?

7 forget / to do your homework?

8 go / abroad?

8 SPEAKING Ask and answer the questions in exercise 7.
If the answer is 'Yes', ask a follow-up question.

Have you ever travelled on a plane?

Yes, I have.

Where did you fly to?

I flew to London.

**ASSIGNMENT:
WORKBOOK 6D
GRAMMAR BUILDER
P.134**

DEADLINE: SATURDAY