

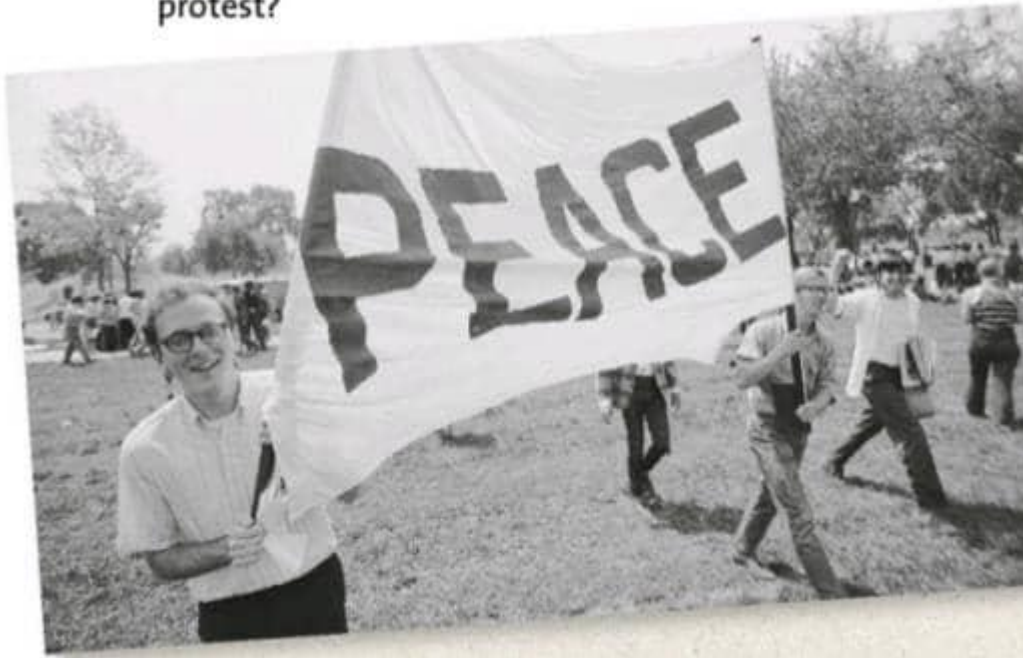
Hello

1. Mary doesn't know how to play badminton. We didn't invite her to play with us.  
.....
2. We don't have access to company's network. We couldn't enter the data yesterday.  
.....
3. I spent too much on holiday, I'm broke now.  
.....
4. I have so much to do today. I couldn't dare to spend the whole night at the party yesterday.  
.....
5. I'm ready for my exam now after a two weeks' study.  
.....
6. The repairman didn't repair my laptop yesterday so I can't use it now.  
.....
7. I think you should have bought the other dress.  
.....
8. It's really hot today so I refused Mike to go to the cinema.  
.....
9. We cancelled our holiday and now we aren't having fun in the beach.  
.....
10. She can't speak Russian fluently so the meeting didn't take place.  
.....



?

1 Read the text. How many casualties were there during the protest?



In the 1960s and '70s, there were many demonstrations against the Vietnam War. One particular demonstration in 1970 ended badly. Most people who sympathised with the students' protests would have preferred them to continue their previous peaceful demonstrations against the Vietnam War, but this one became violent. Protestors threw rocks and bottles at police officers and left a building burning. The Mayor declared a state of emergency and got the Governor of Ohio to send in soldiers. They used tear gas to try to make the students disperse, before opening fire, killing four students. As a result of the nationwide protest that followed, Governor Reagan had California University close its entire college system, affecting over a quarter of a million students. Nearly 5 million students then joined a national strike, which remains the biggest in American history. Museums and art galleries closed in solidarity, and many US soldiers refused to continue fighting in Vietnam. There's no doubt that, because of the students' actions, thousands of Americans were made to reconsider their attitude to the Vietnam War.

- 2 Read the **Learn this!** box. Then find examples of rules 1–3 in the text.

**LEARN THIS!** Verb + object + infinitive



- 1 We can use these verb patterns to talk about making things happen:
- get* + object + infinitive with *to*  
*I shouted, but couldn't get her to hear me.*
  - have* + object + infinitive without *to*  
*We'll have someone fix the computer.*
  - make* + object + infinitive without *to*  
*My parents make me clean my room every week.*
- 2 In a passive structure we use *sb was made to do sth* (infinitive with *to*).  
*He was made to pay back the stolen money.*
- 3 We can use *I'd prefer* + object + infinitive to talk about preferences.  
*I'd prefer the government to spend less money on arms.*

3 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs below.

arrest   decide   keep   not tell   resign   sign

A local MP has been made <sup>1</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ after a radio interview during which he made racist and sexist remarks. Angry listeners got over two thousand people <sup>2</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ a petition demanding his resignation and threatened to have the police <sup>3</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ him. The strength of opinion made the disgraced politician <sup>4</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ that he could no longer keep his job. One protestor commented that while she would prefer politicians <sup>5</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ lies, in this case she would have preferred him <sup>6</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ his opinions to himself!

**LEARN THIS!** Verb + object + present or past participle



1 We can use these verbs + object + present participle with an active meaning: *find, get, have, keep, leave*

*I can't get the TV working!*

*The doctors will soon have you walking again.*

2 We can use these verbs + object + past participle with a passive meaning: *get, have, leave, prefer, want*

*Some people want him arrested for his actions.*

*I'm getting my hair cut tomorrow.*

4 Read the **Learn this!** box. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

1 Soldiers got the students \_\_\_\_\_ by using tear gas. (leave)

2 Everyone would prefer politicians \_\_\_\_\_. (not lie)

3 The film made me \_\_\_\_\_ how serious climate change is. (realise)

4 If you want these laws \_\_\_\_\_, sign our petition! (change)

5 Recent riots have left dozens of people \_\_\_\_\_. (injure)

6 The press should be made \_\_\_\_\_ for their actions. (apologise)

5 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs below.

ban do hide investigate throw wait wonder

- 1 Police have just found their suspect \_\_\_\_\_ in a derelict building.
- 2 He kept the crowd \_\_\_\_\_ for an hour to hear his speech.
- 3 The club will have him \_\_\_\_\_ out for being under age.
- 4 This debate has left voters \_\_\_\_\_ who will win the election.
- 5 I managed to get the homework \_\_\_\_\_ by working all night.
- 6 The president has someone \_\_\_\_\_ the claims at the moment.
- 7 There are some countries that want the internet \_\_\_\_\_.

6 **SPEAKING** Work in pairs. Take turns to tell each other about something that:

- you haven't managed to get done this week.
- has had you laughing recently.