

SOLUTIONS UPPER-INTERMEDIATE 2

UNIT 4:

HOLIDAYS AND TOURISM

4E

PEGAH BAHOJB GHASEMI

4D

Grammar

Future time clauses

I can use future time clauses.

1 Choose the correct options (a–c) to complete the text.

If you're thinking of volunteering abroad, why not join us on one of our conservation trips to Costa Rica this year? We take care of all your travel arrangements, so as soon as ¹___, one of our group leaders will meet you at the airport. Then, once ²___ time to relax, and after ³___ everyone else in the group, we take you on the four-hour bus journey to the coast. You'll be working in the Tortuguero National Park on one of our conservation projects – but when ⁴___, there's plenty of time to enjoy the beautiful beaches, and while ⁵___ here you could even learn a new language. We're sure that by the time ⁶___ you'll have had an amazing experience!

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| 1 a you're arriving | b you arrive | c you'll be arriving |
| 2 a you've had | b you're having | c you'll be having |
| 3 a you'll have met | b you've met | c you'll be meeting |
| 4 a you don't work | b you aren't working | c you haven't worked |
| 5 a you're staying | b you'll be staying | c you'll have stayed |
| 6 a you'll have left | b you'll be leaving | c you leave |

2 Complete the text with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

Hi Otto

I can't wait to see you – I can't believe that by the time I ¹ _____
(see) you, I ² _____ (be) France for a month! As soon as you
³ _____ (arrive), we'll plan where to go, but can you bring a
sleeping bag in case we ⁴ _____ (decide) to go camping?
Tomorrow, I ⁵ _____ (visit) my cousins in Paris, so it's a shame
we'll have to wait until Saturday to meet, but I should be there the minute
your train ⁶ _____ (get) in. Just think: this time on Saturday,
we ⁷ _____ (talk) to each other face to face! Lots of love
until then.

Sam

3 Choose the best verb form to complete the first conditional sentences.

1 If they go to Amsterdam, **they will have / they are having** a great time.

2 If you're buying a new outfit for the party, **I get / I'm getting** one too.

3 If you get out of school before me, **wait / you'll wait** for me at the bus stop.

4 If we don't hurry up, we **won't be finishing / won't have finished** this exercise by the end of the lesson.

5 If he gets good grades, my brother **goes / will go** to university.

6 If this DVD's any good, I'll **lend / have lent** it to you.

4 Choose the answer that makes most sense.
Sometimes both answers are possible.

- 1 I'll let you know **as soon as** / **in case** I've booked my ticket.
- 2 If it stays hot, the clothes will have dried **the minute** / **by the time** we leave.
- 3 My parents will let me go camping **on condition that** / **once** I phone every day.
- 4 **By the time** / **When** she lands in New York, she'll have been travelling for two days.
- 5 **If** / **Unless** you need anything, just ask at reception.
- 6 Take a book **in case** / **on condition that** you get bored on the flight.

5 Complete the second sentence so that it means the same as the first.

1 I won't take suncream unless you do.

If you don't _____ either.

2 It may rain later, so take an umbrella.

Take an umbrella in _____.

3 I'll finish packing and then I'll call a cab.

After _____ call a cab.

4 You won't hear from me again until I'm in London.

By _____ me again, I'll be in London.


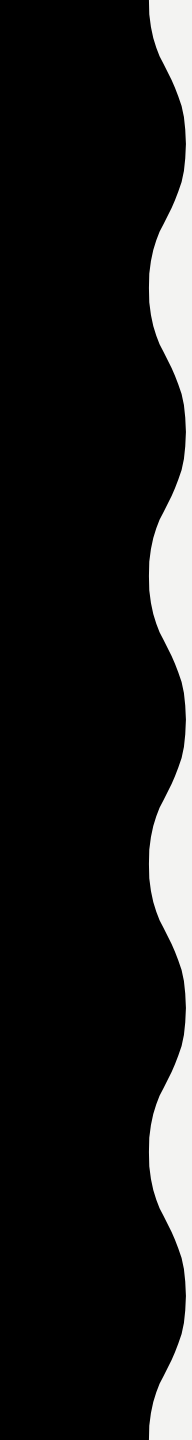
5 He can't go unless he finds his passport soon.

If _____ soon, he won't be able to go.

6 We can't share a room if you snore!

We can share a room on condition

_____ !



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1. Name three kinds of accommodations you can stay in during holidays

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**WHICH
TRANSPORTATION
IS THE BEST?**







404 Don Valley Parkway 1 km

EXPRESS A
MOVING
BEYOND NE

DEVIATION
ZONE
ENDS





ROOSEVELT ISLAND

Ed Koch
Queensboro Bridge
← LOWER RDWY

DRIVE
WORLD
MAKE GREEN
24
718-696-9369

2L64





**INTERRAILING
THE INTERRAIL PASS IS A RAIL PASS
AVAILABLE TO EUROPEAN RESIDENTS.**





Thinking of travelling around Europe? Having just completed my own three month trip, here are my top tips for InterRailing.

InterRailing is one of the best ways to travel. It's easier and quicker than flying and you see some amazing scenery. But it's worth planning ahead:

- »» Be realistic about money. Make a weekly budget and stick to it (and it's good to have a back-up plan in case you run out of money or lose your credit card).
- »» Decide which InterRail ticket is best for you. You can visit up to thirty European countries with the Global Pass, or, if you'd rather discover one country at a more leisurely pace, I'd recommend the cheaper One Country Pass.
- »» Book accommodation in advance. You can find some pretty good deals if you book early. Don't arrive in an unknown city with nowhere to sleep. You waste valuable sightseeing time if you're endlessly looking for somewhere to stay.
- »» Don't pack too much luggage. You'll have to carry it everywhere, so think hard about what you really need and don't buy too many souvenirs while you're away.
- »» Take appropriate clothing. You're hardly going to need a suit or high heels, but you will need comfortable shoes – and it's worth taking a hat for the sun.

1 **SPEAKING** Read the travel blog and discuss the questions. Give reasons for your answers.

- 1 Would you like to go InterRailing?
- 2 Which type of pass would you prefer?
- 3 Where would you go?



THE CALM WAVES WERE MOVING.



**THE CALM WAVES WERE MOVING.
THE WAVES WERE MOVING CALMLY.**



ADVERB OR ADJECTIVE?

1. Beautiful
2. Angrily
3. Outside
4. Hard
5. Busy
6. Monthly
7. Friendly
8. Fast

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1. Beautiful
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- 2 Read the **Learn this!** box. Then find an example of each rule in exercise 1.

LEARN THIS! Adverbs and adverbial phrases



- 1 Some adverbs have the same form as the adjective:
early, fast, weekly, monthly, yearly, etc.

A weekly bus pass is cheaper.

I buy my bus pass weekly.

- 2 Other adjectives ending *-ly* do not have an adverbial form: *friendly, lively, cowardly, motherly, lovely, etc.*

Instead we put the adjective in an adverbial phrase:

She smiled at me in a friendly way.

- 3 Some adverbs have two forms: one with *-ly* and one without: *close / closely, deep / deeply, late / lately, pretty / prettily, etc.*

The meanings are sometimes very similar:

Let's stay close together.

The policeman watched them closely.

But they can also be unrelated:

The train arrived late.

Have you been abroad lately?

- 3 Complete the response to the blog in exercise 1. Use each word once to form an adverb or adverbial phrase.

closely daily early friendly late quick

Great tips – thanks, Laura! I'd also add that it's worth booking accommodation ¹ _____ as you may get a discount. Check travel websites ² _____ too, as the special offers don't last for very long. And watch your luggage ³ _____ if you're travelling by train – there have been several thefts reported ⁴ _____. Finally, in each country it's worth ⁵ _____ learning a few local phrases as soon as you arrive – you'll find the locals treat you in a more ⁶ _____ way!

4 Choose the correct adverb to complete the sentences.
Use a dictionary to help you.

- 1 a The journey took us **deep** / **deeply** into the country.
b I was **deep** / **deeply** shocked by the cost of the ticket.
- 2 a It's **rough** / **roughly** five kilometres to the next village.
b The sight of homeless people sleeping **rough** / **roughly** makes me really sad.
- 3 a We should get a **pretty** / **prettily** good deal at the hostel.
b You need to dress comfortably, not **pretty** / **prettily**!
- 4 a They stayed somewhere **near** / **nearly**.
b We've **near** / **nearly** reached the end of our trip.
- 5 a Which flight goes **direct** / **directly** to Moscow?
b The receptionist will be with you **direct** / **directly**.
- 6 a No one I know has travelled as **wide** / **widely** as you!
b The door was left **wide** / **widely** open.
- 7 a Lie the map **flat** / **flatly** so we can see it.
b 'We've missed the train,' she said **flat** / **flatly**.

5 Complete the sentences with the adverbs and adverbial phrases below. Use each one only once.

daily flat for free hard lately monthly pretty rough

- 1 We've been driving for hours, so we must be _____ near.
- 2 Tina updates her Facebook page _____.
- 3 Tap water is available _____ in the restaurant.
- 4 If you look _____, you can see me at the back of the photo.
- 5 You've been so busy _____; you really should take a break.
- 6 For the next exercise, let's start by lying _____ on the floor.
- 7 I lost my money and had to sleep _____ for two nights.
- 8 I've taken out a _____ subscription to a travel magazine.

6 SPEAKING Work in pairs. Tell each other about:

- 1 something you have / haven't done lately.
- 2 two things you do weekly.
- 3 a film which deeply affected you.
- 4 a time when a stranger behaved in a friendly way.

4D

Future time clauses

1 Choose the correct options to complete the sentences.

- 1 Once we **buy** / **will buy** a tent, we can go camping whenever we want.
- 2 As soon as your parents **have arrived** / **will have arrived**, we'll tell them about our plans.
- 3 She'll write her postcards while she **'ll be sitting** / **'s sitting** by the pool.
- 4 By the time you **'re hearing** / **hear** this message, I'll be on my way to Guatemala.
- 5 The minute you **get** / **'ll get** there, you'll start to feel more relaxed.
- 6 When she **'ll have finished** / **'s finished** taking photos, she'll start reading her book.
- 7 I'll call you tomorrow while I **'m waiting** / **'ll be waiting** for my plane.
- 8 The moment you **'ll finish** / **'ve finished** packing, we'll leave.

2 Match the sentence halves.

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1 If we like this hotel, | a I'll go home tonight. |
| 2 If the weather hasn't improved by tomorrow, | b we'll have spent twelve hours on this coach. |
| 3 If we aren't meeting tomorrow, | c you'll have spent all your holiday money. |
| 4 If we get there at six o'clock this evening, | d you won't enjoy this holiday. |
| 5 If they can't ski, | e we'll book the same place next year. |
| 6 If you don't like camping, | f they'll be wondering where we are. |
| 7 If they haven't received our postcard, | g they won't have much to do on this holiday. |
| 8 If you buy that expensive souvenir, | h pack your bags and come home! |

- 3 **SPEAKING** Work in groups. Think of your own ideas to complete these sentences. Then ask and answer in your groups to find out what other people wrote.

If I can't afford to go on holiday this year, ...

If I go out with my friends tonight, ...

If there aren't any good films to watch on TV, ...

By the time I go to bed tonight, ...

As soon as I finish this lesson, ...

When I leave home, ...

What will you do if you can't afford to go on holiday this year?

If I can't afford to go on holiday this year, I'll probably stay at home and camp in the garden!

**ASSIGNMENT:
WORKBOOK 4E
GRAMMAR BUILDER**

DEADLINE: SATURDAY