

SOLUTIONS UPPER-INTERMEDIATE 5

CULTURE 6:

HEALTHY CITIES

PEGAH BAHOJB GHASEMI



**TIGHTEN
YOUR
BELT**





BE IN THE RED



GRAMMAR REVIEW

- They called a lawyer. (the lawyer lived nearby)
- The television was stolen. (the television was bought twenty years ago)
- Under ... circumstances was I going to apologise to her.
- ... had I been to such an exciting event.

GRAMMAR REVIEW

- They called a lawyer. (the lawyer lived nearby)

They called a lawyer who lived nearby.

They called a lawyer living nearby.

- The television was stolen. (the television was bought twenty years ago)
- Under ... circumstances was I going to apologise to her.
- ... had I been to such an exciting event.

GRAMMAR REVIEW

- They called a lawyer. (the lawyer lived nearby)

They called a lawyer who lived nearby.

They called a lawyer living nearby.

- The television was stolen. (the television was bought twenty years ago)
- The television, which was bought 20 years ago, was stolen.
- **The television bought 20 years ago was stolen.**
- Under ... circumstances was I going to apologise to her.
- ... had I been to such an exciting event.

GRAMMAR REVIEW

- They called a lawyer. (the lawyer lived nearby)

They called a lawyer who lived nearby.

They called a lawyer living nearby.

- The television was stolen. (the television was bought twenty years ago)
- The television, which was bought 20 years ago, was stolen.
- **The television bought 20 years ago was stolen.**
- Under no circumstances was I going to apologise to her.
- ... had I been to such an exciting event.

GRAMMAR REVIEW

- They called a lawyer. (the lawyer lived nearby)

They called a lawyer who lived nearby.

They called a lawyer living nearby.

- The television was stolen. (the television was bought twenty years ago)
- The television, which was bought 20 years ago, was stolen.
- **The television bought 20 years ago was stolen.**
- Under no circumstances was I going to apologise to her.
- Never had I been to such an exciting event.

FORCE THE
STITUTION
14th & 15th
ENDMENT

MORE & MORE
EVERYDAY
RIDE THE
FREEDOM

TAKE A STAND
WITH THE LAW
OF THE LAND
FREEDOM NOW

Enforce the
Constitution
13th, 14th, 15th

Freedom's
wheels are
Rolling!

END
SEGREGATION
AND
Terror
on the
Gov

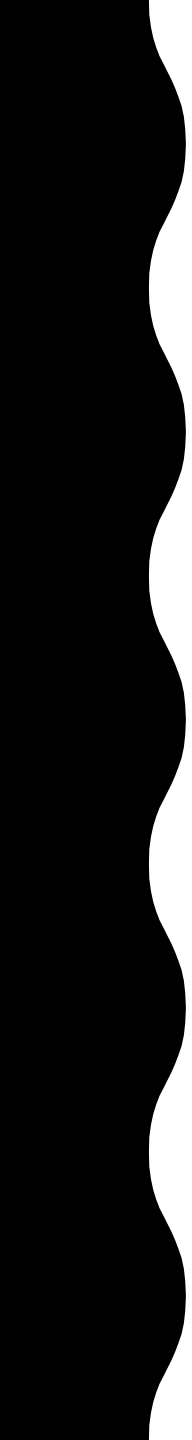

THE LAW
OF THE LAND
IS OUR
DEMAND

ORANGE & BLUE



WHICH ONE DO YOU PREFER? WHY?

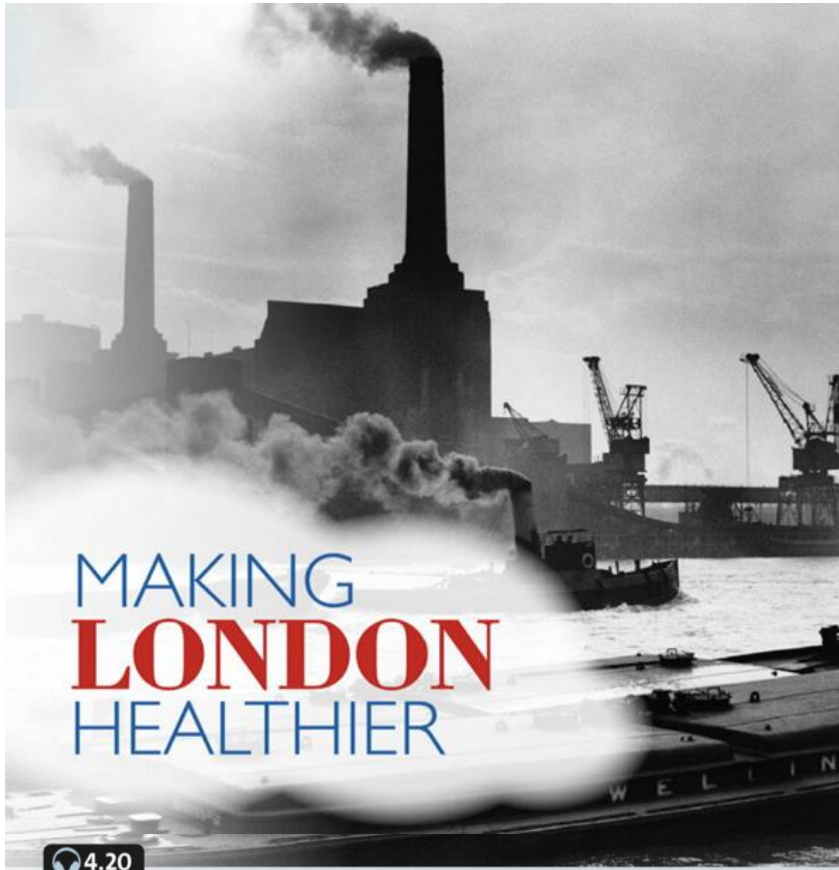


- 
- 
- 1 **SPEAKING** In pairs, say what health problems living in a city might cause.

2 **USE OF ENGLISH** Complete the article about London.
Write one word in each gap.







MAKING LONDON HEALTHIER

4.20

As the capital of the nation where the Industrial Revolution began, London has suffered badly from the effects of pollution. Recent efforts to make the city cleaner, however, are turning it into one of the world's
5 least polluted major cities.

A A RIVER FILLED WITH LIFE

For years, the River Thames was a health hazard because of pollution, and in 1957 it ¹ _____ declared biologically dead. Half a century later, the Thames has won international prizes for
10 rivers that have ² _____ restored. There are now hundreds of different types of animal and bird feeding on its banks, over 125 different species of fish swimming beneath its surface, and even seals and dolphins have swum up the river from the coast to visit the centre of the city.

15 B THE GREAT SMOG

Since the beginning of the Industrial Revolution, Londoners had become used ³ _____ suffering from coughs and chest infections caused by smog, which is a combination of smoke and fog. However, when the smog of December 1952 caused four
20 thousand deaths in one week, the government finally realised that something had to ⁴ _____ done. A series of 'clean-air' laws were passed to avoid a repeat of the tragedy, and ⁵ _____ then the quality of London's air has improved greatly, although there is still plenty of work to do.

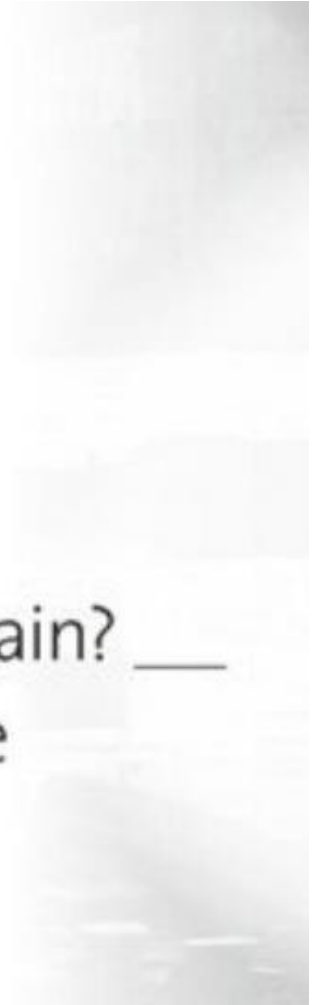
25 C PAYING TO DRIVE


At the beginning of the new millennium, because of the number of vehicles, traffic in London was moving at the same speed that it
6 _____ moved at a hundred years before, when people travelled in horse-drawn carriages: just 16 km/h. To improve journey
30 times and the quality of London's air, a daily charge of £5 was introduced in 2003 for all vehicles being driven in the city. Not ⁷ _____ did the number of cars on the roads immediately drop by 15%, but also the number of people cycling increased by
35 exercise. In the last decade, the number of vehicles in central London has fallen by a further 30% and plans to reduce the number of parking spaces for cars will probably cause it to drop again.

3 Match questions 1–6 with paragraphs A–C.

Which paragraph talks about ...

- 1 future plans? ____
- 2 something coming back to life? ____
- 3 people dying? ____
- 4 an attempt to stop something from happening again? ____
- 5 charging people so that everyone's lives would be improved? ____
- 6 something that has received awards? ____






**IF YOU WERE IN
CHARGE OF THE
CITY, WHAT
WOULD YOU DO TO
SOLVE ITS
PROBLEMS?**




SEWER



4  **4.21** Listen to a radio programme about London's sewers and answer the questions.

- 1 What dangers did the reporter expect to meet in the sewers?
- 2 What causes the biggest problems for the maintenance teams?

5  **4.21** Listen again and answer the questions.

- 1 How many kilometres of sewers are there?
- 2 What caused the pollution in the River Thames?
- 3 What made the politicians feel nauseous?
- 4 What does 90% of the liquid in the sewers consist of?
- 5 What are less common in the sewers than many people expect?
- 6 Where does a lot of the fat come from?

6 SPEAKING In pairs, discuss which three projects you would choose to make your home town cleaner, healthier and more attractive. Give reasons for your choices.

- Create more parks, green spaces, etc. in the city.
- Build more leisure facilities such as sports centres, swimming pools, theatres, etc.
- Provide more youth activities such as after-school clubs.
- Promote transport initiatives such as bicycle lanes, bicycles for rent, etc.
- Restore old buildings, etc. in the city.
- Build more health centres and hospitals.

ASSIGNMENT: SUMMARY

DEADLINE: WEDNESDAY