



Hello



HELLO!

- 1 **SPEAKING** Look at the two photos. What do you know about the Aborigine and Maori cultures?
- 2 Read the text. What two customs do the texts mention?



 4.16

Anybody who is hoping to have new experiences when they visit Australia or New Zealand should meet the original inhabitants of ¹ _____ two countries, the Aborigines and the Maoris. However, ² _____

- 5 both cultures have experienced similar problems caused by the arrival of Europeans to their lands, the Aborigines and the Maoris are very different.



and the Maoris are very different.

The Aborigines

The Aborigines have one of the oldest surviving cultures in
10 the world. It is more ³ _____ 60,000 years old, and
during this period of time, they have formed hundreds of
tribes that have developed different customs and around
seven hundred different languages. In 1971, a flag
⁴ _____ designed to represent all the Aborigine
15 tribes and help unite them.

The Aborigines hold a lot of ceremonies to celebrate
different events, but one of the most important to nearly
⁵ _____ of the tribes is the 'walkabout'. It might
seem like an adventure to people from other cultures, but
20 the walkabout involves boys aged thirteen sleeping rough for
as long as six months in the Australian desert. They spend
the whole time alone and ⁶ _____ to hunt for food
to survive. Once the walkabout period has finished, they are
welcomed back by their village, which celebrates the arrival of
25 a new man in the community.

The Maoris

The Maoris arrived in New Zealand from East Polynesia in the second half of the 12th century. The Maoris all speak the ⁷_____ language and share the same customs, and this has helped them to have a strong presence in
30 modern New Zealand. Maori is one of the country's two official languages. Maoris believe that all natural things and living things are connected, and modern Maoris are very concerned ⁸_____ the protection of the environment.

One important aspect of Maori culture is *Ta moko* – tattooing.
35 Both men and women can have tattoos ⁹_____ their bodies or their faces. The tattoos represent the family or tribe that they belong ¹⁰_____. The designs are very intricate and are now inspiring a lot of the designs of tattoo artists around the world.

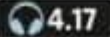
4 Read the text again. Write A for *Aborigines* or M for *Maoris*.

Which people ...

- 1 involve both females and males in a ritual? ___
- 2 are interested in ecology? ___
- 3 tried to symbolically unite their different groups? ___
- 4 might have problems understanding each other? ___
- 5 visually display their association with certain people? ___
- 6 expect teenagers to be able to look after themselves? ___

5 Answer the questions in your own words.

- 1 Why do you think the creation of a flag was useful for the Aborigines?
- 2 Why is 'walkabout' so important?
- 3 Why are Maoris so interested in looking after the environment?
- 4 How would you be able to know what tribe a Maori adult belongs to?

6  4.17 Listen to a radio interview. What is Nikau's attitude to his own culture? Is he proud, indifferent, concerned, or ignorant? How do you know?

7  4.17 Listen again and answer the questions.

- 1 What does *kia ora* mean?
- 2 What does *whenua* refer to?
- 3 What type of holiday do a lot of tourists go on in New Zealand?
- 4 Which sport are Maoris good at?
- 5 What is a *haka*?

- 5.
- 8 **SPEAKING** In pairs, discuss what you think about the customs of 'walkabout' and 'Ta moko'.
 - 9 **INTERNET RESEARCH** Work in pairs. Find out five more facts about the Aborigines or five more facts about the Maoris. Explain the facts to your partner.